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Role of Smart Grid and Microgrid in Decarbonization

Virginia Tech

Keynote Speech
International Renewable Energy Congress, Souse, Tunisia, 16 Dec 2023

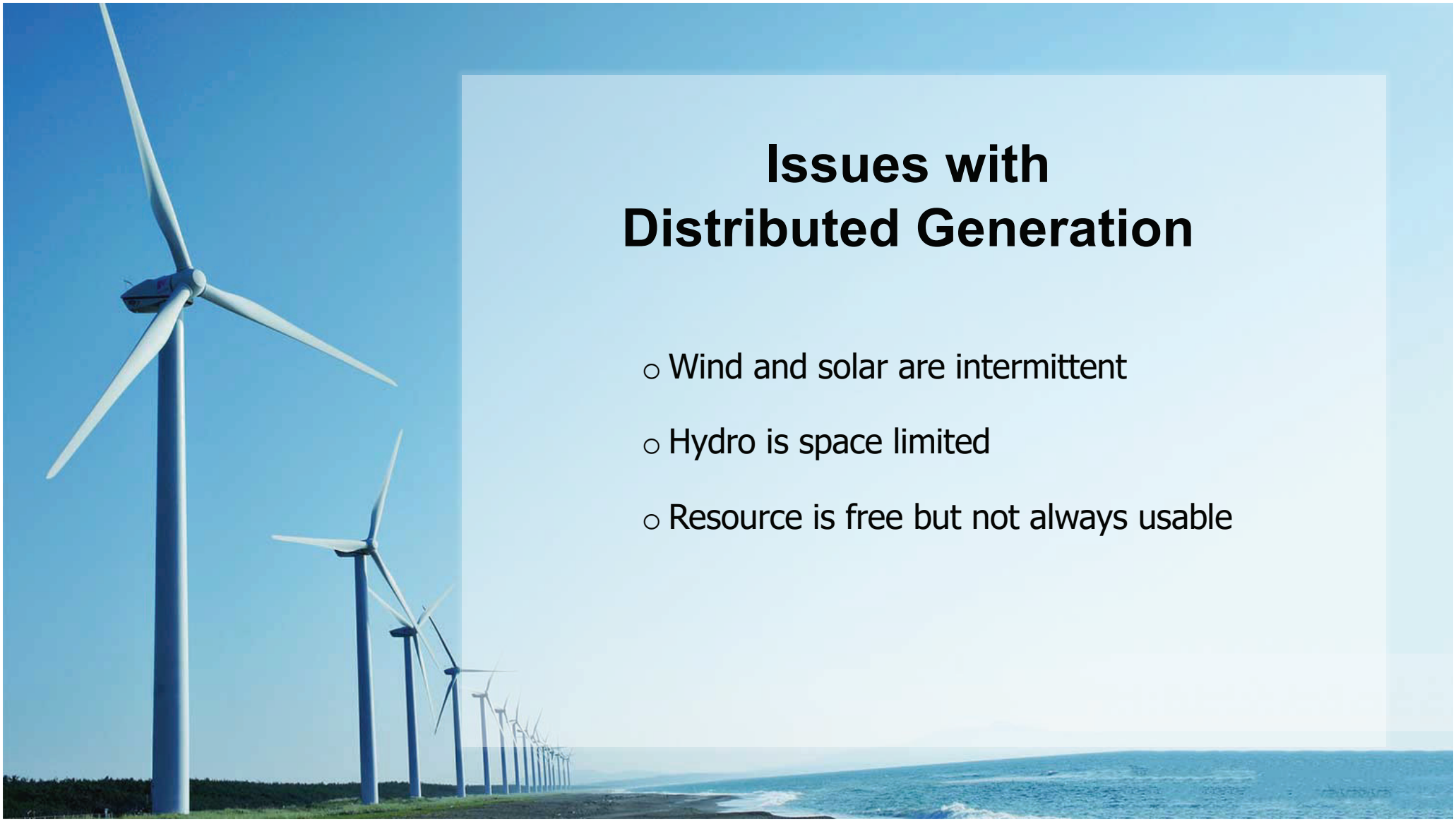
Opportunities of Decarbonization in the Electric Power Supply Industry

Source: IEEE Spectrum, Jan 2023

Reduce Carbon Emissions

1. Use less electricity, energy efficiency
2. Use low carbon fossil fuel power plants
3. Use H_2 and carbon capture & storage
4. Promote more renewables
5. Accept some nuclear
6. Promote cross-border power transfer

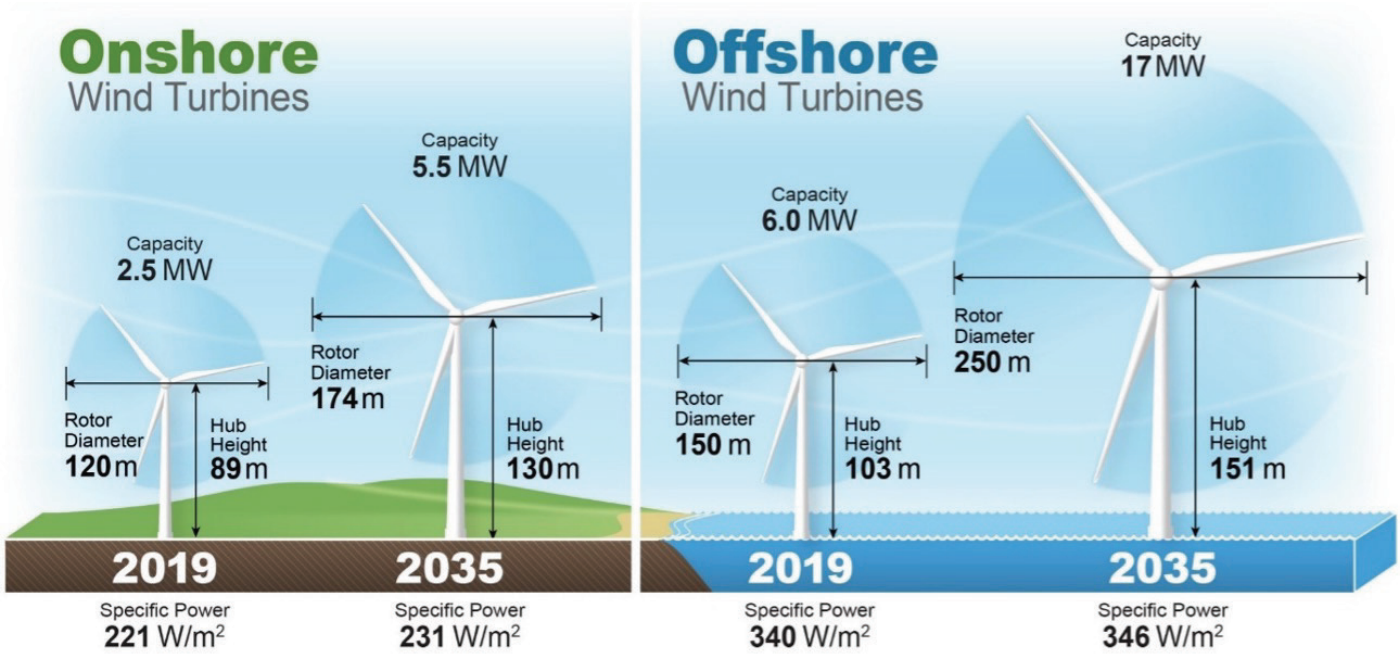
Changing Landscape for the Electric Utility



Issues with Distributed Generation

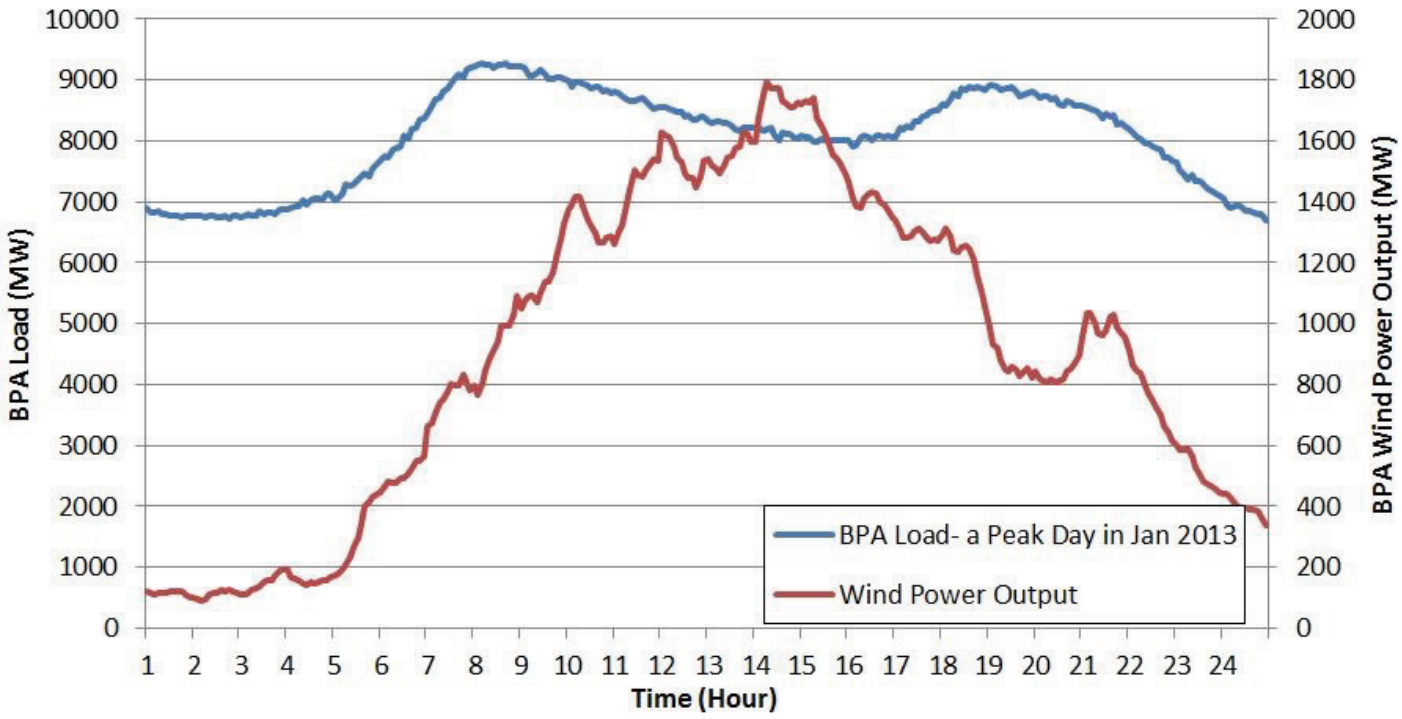
- Wind and solar are intermittent
- Hydro is space limited
- Resource is free but not always usable

Wind Energy

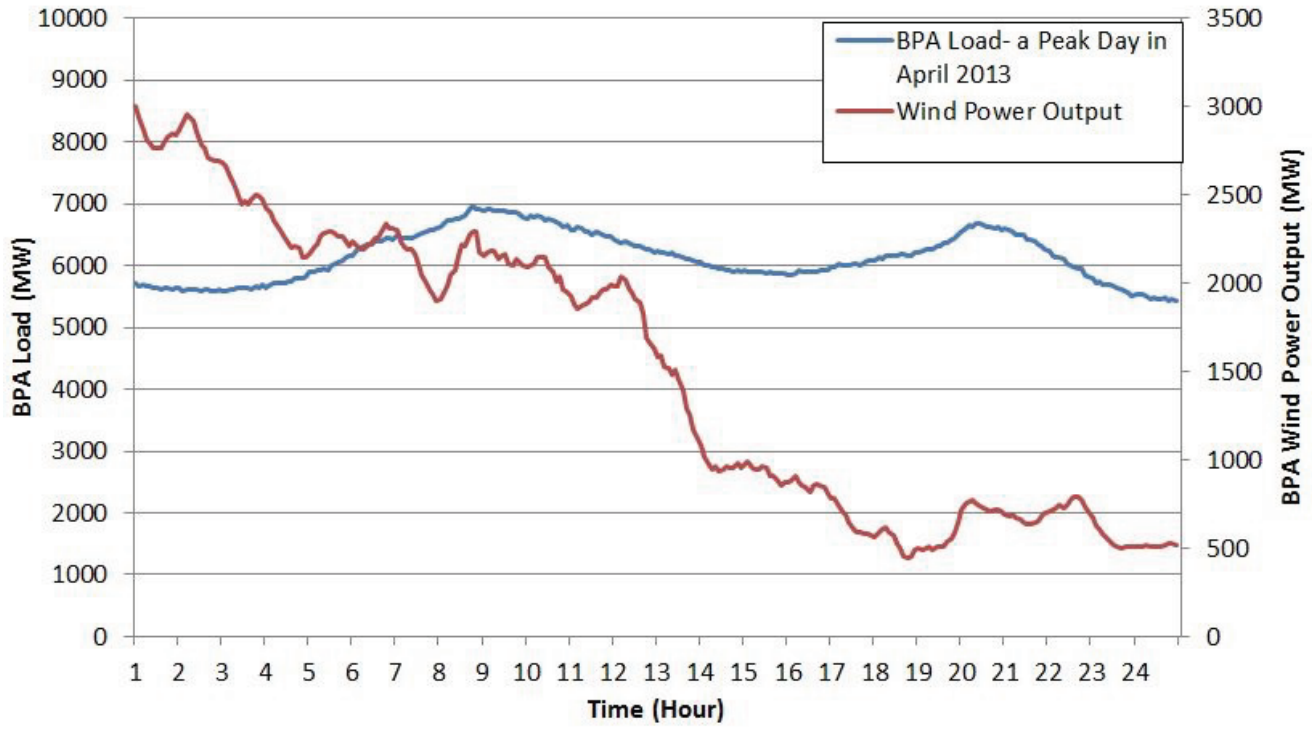


https://www.renewableenergyworld.com/wind-power/wind-power-experts-expect-wind-energy-costs-to-decline-up-to-35-by-2035/#gref

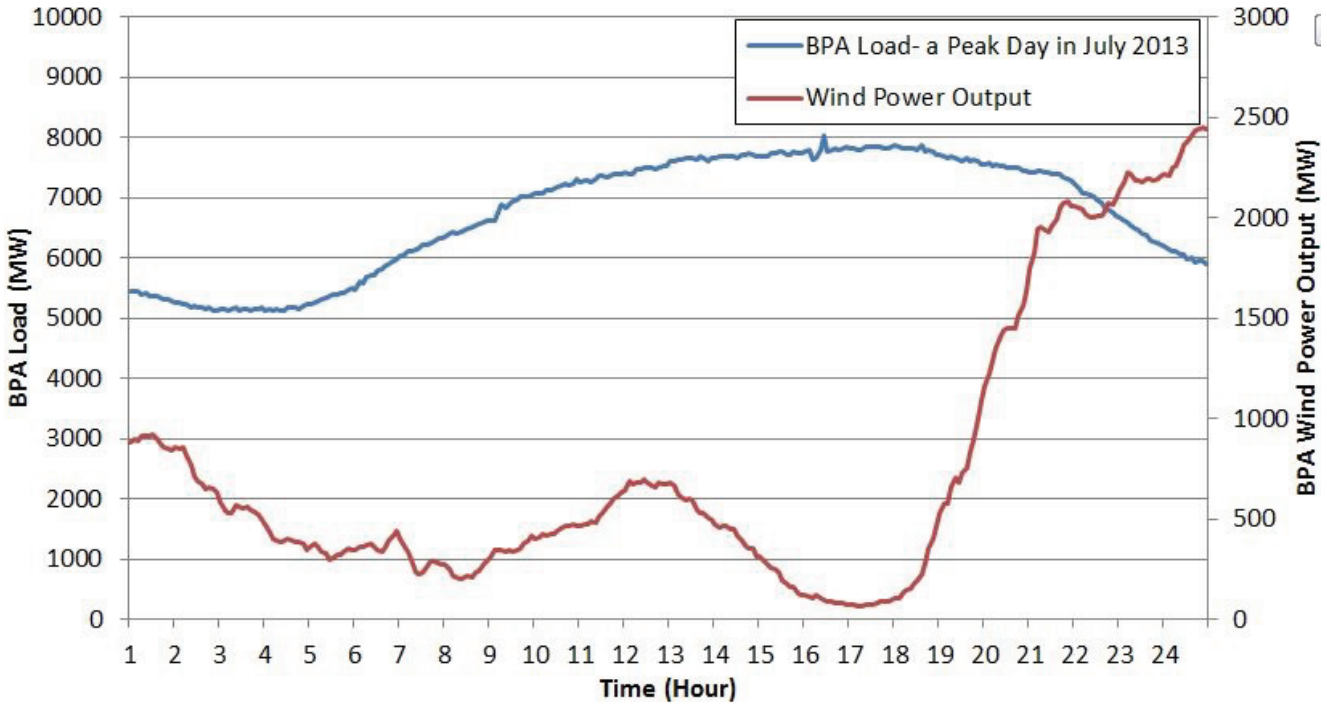
BPA Wind Output and Load Mismatch (A typical day in January)



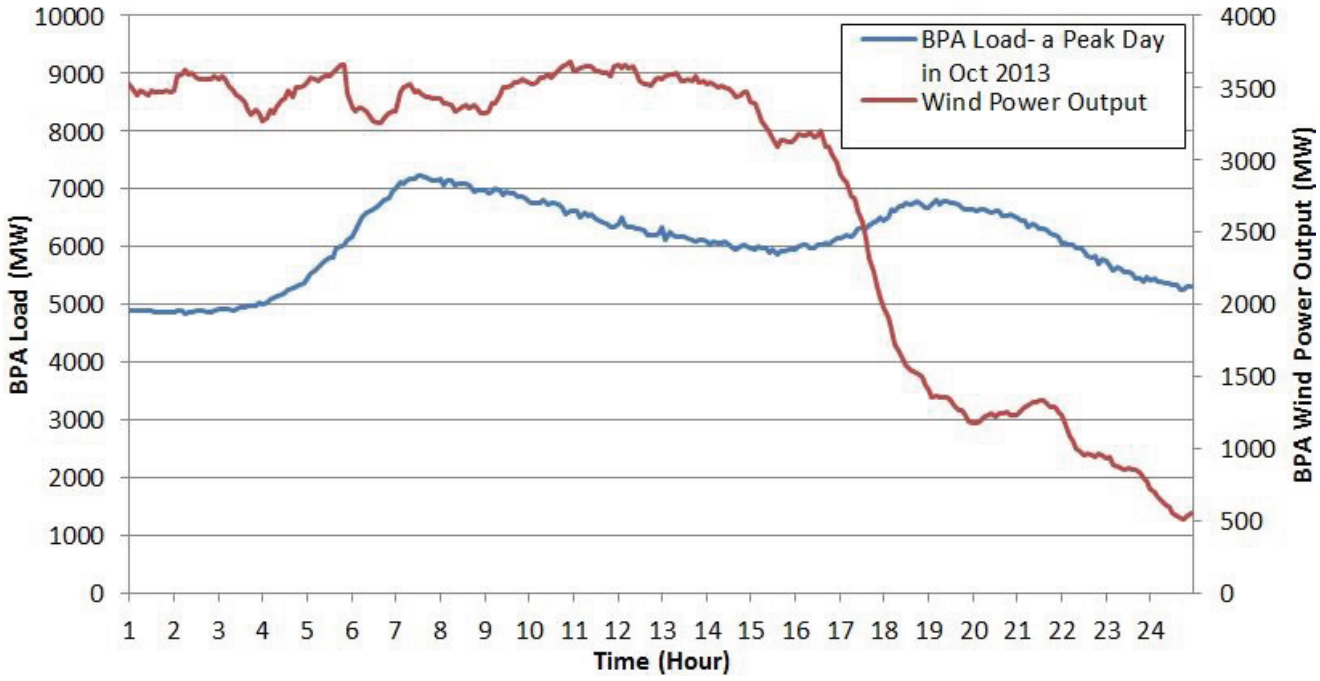
BPA Wind Output and Load Mismatch (A typical day in April)



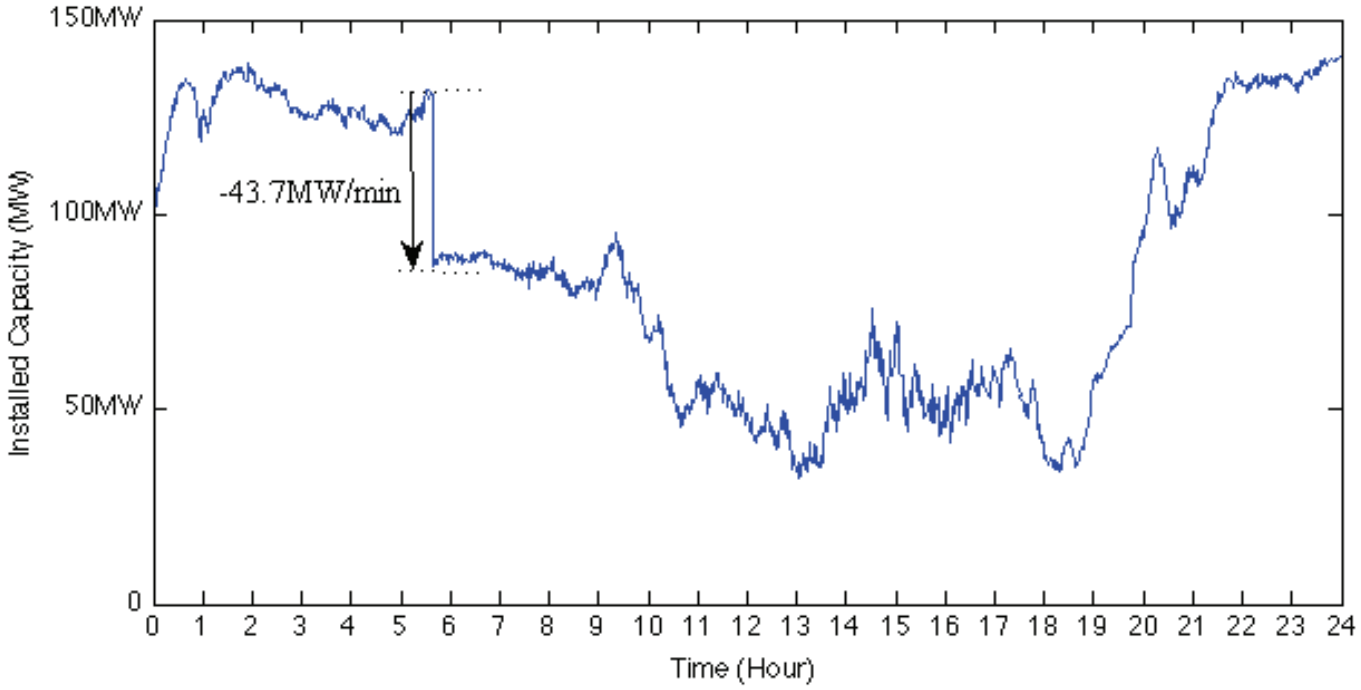
BPA Wind Output and Load Mismatch (A typical day in July)



BPA Wind Output and Load Mismatch (A typical day in October)



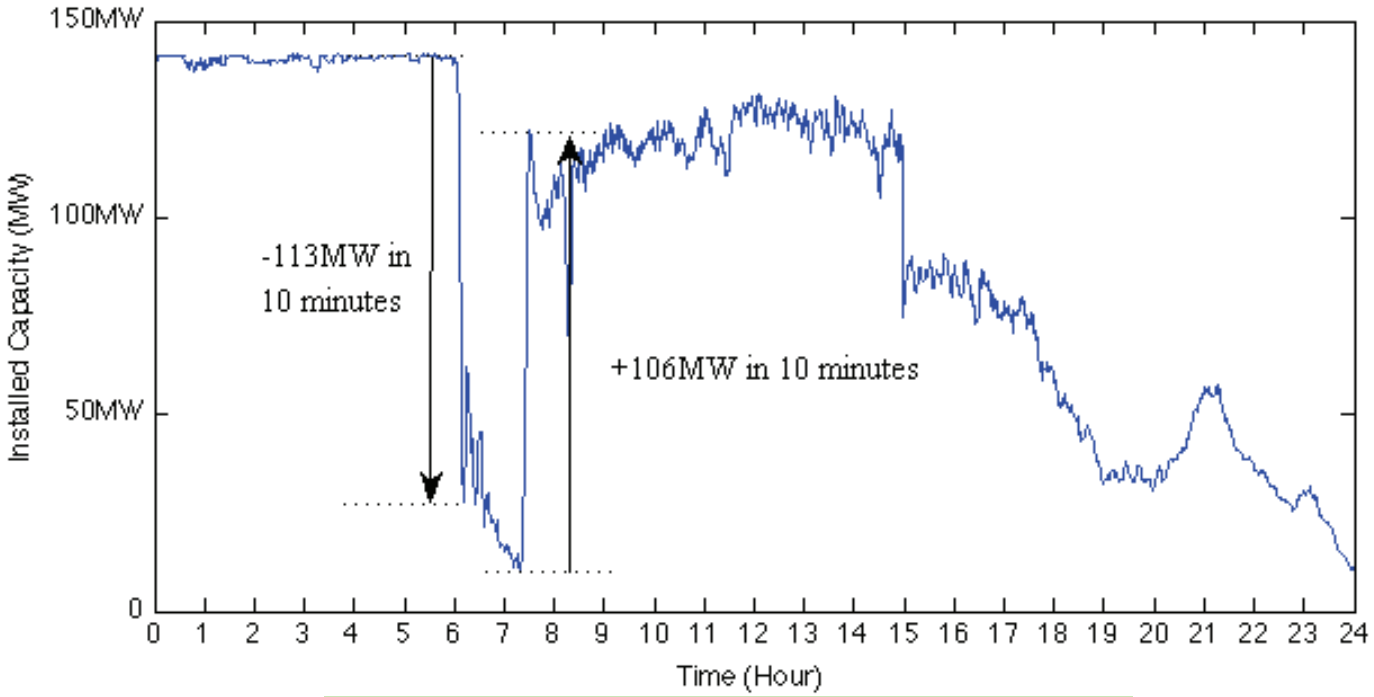
1-minute Variation of a 150MW Wind Farm Output in Texas



Wind output can drop 43.7 MW in 1 minute for a single 150-MW wind farm

Source: NREL

10-min Variation of a 150MW Wind Farm Output in Texas



Wind output can drop 113 MW in 10 minutes, and increase 106 MW in 10 minutes

Source: NREL

Solar Energy

Roof-top Solar Photovoltaics in Virginia

Solar Panels in Winter

Intermittency Caused by Weather Events

Solar PV Project in UAE

Sand Storm in Abu Dhabi

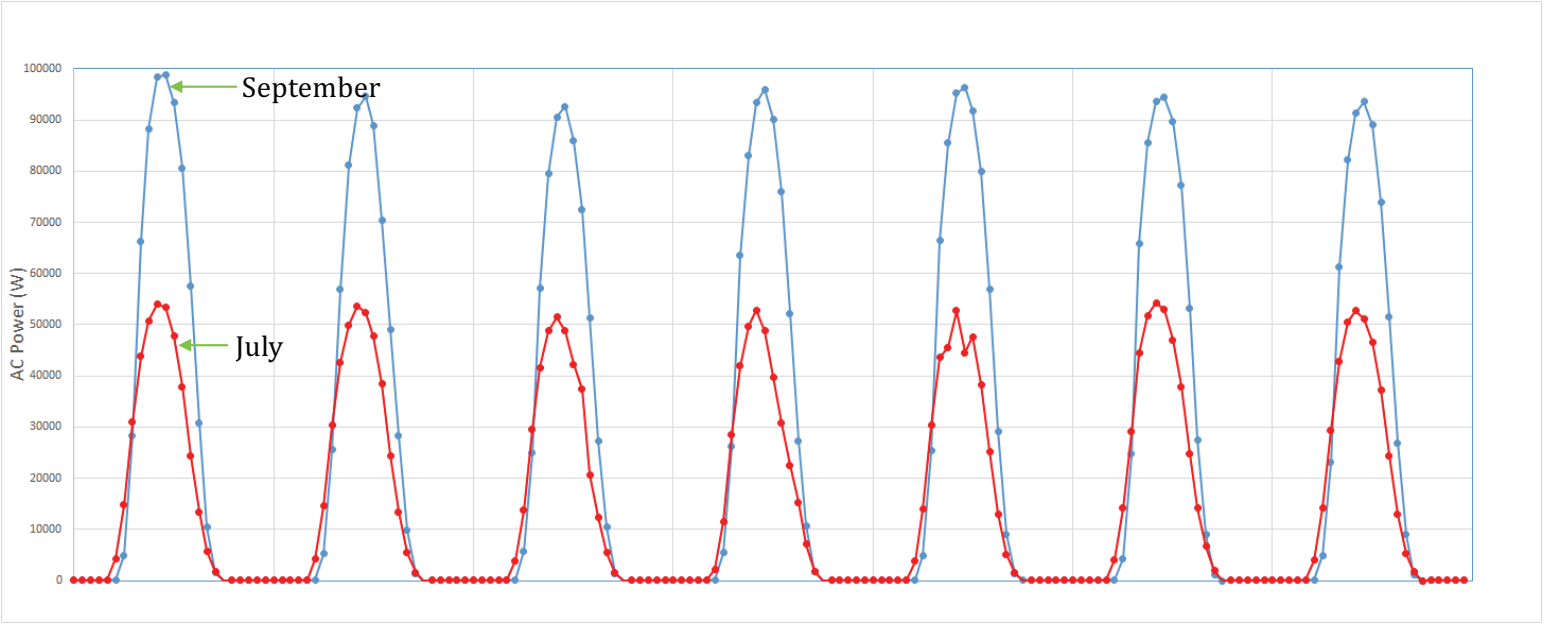
In-depth look at Solar PV in Saudi Arabia

2-MW Roof-top Solar PV plant at KAUST

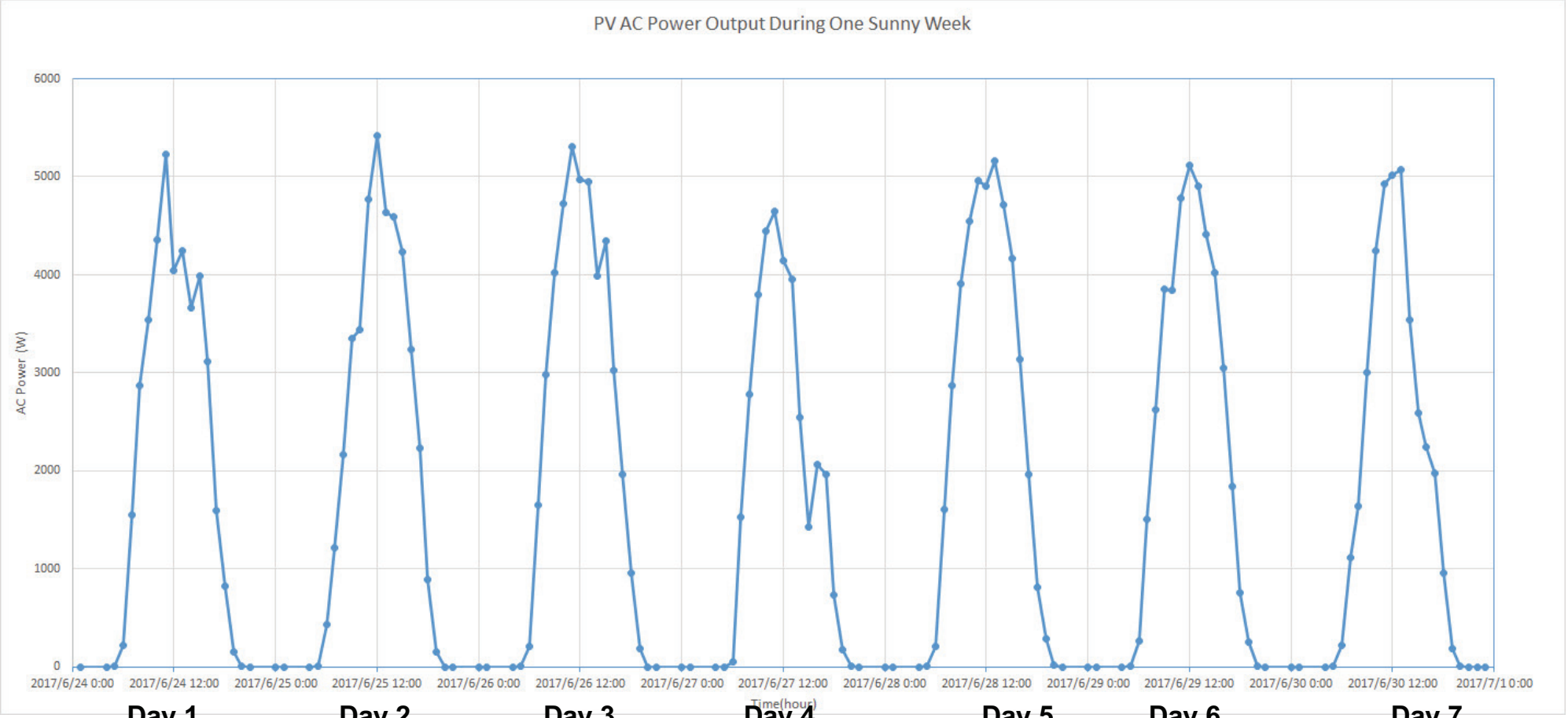
Solar PV Panels in Saudi Arabia

Reality Check

Solar PV Array (100kWp) Riyadh Area

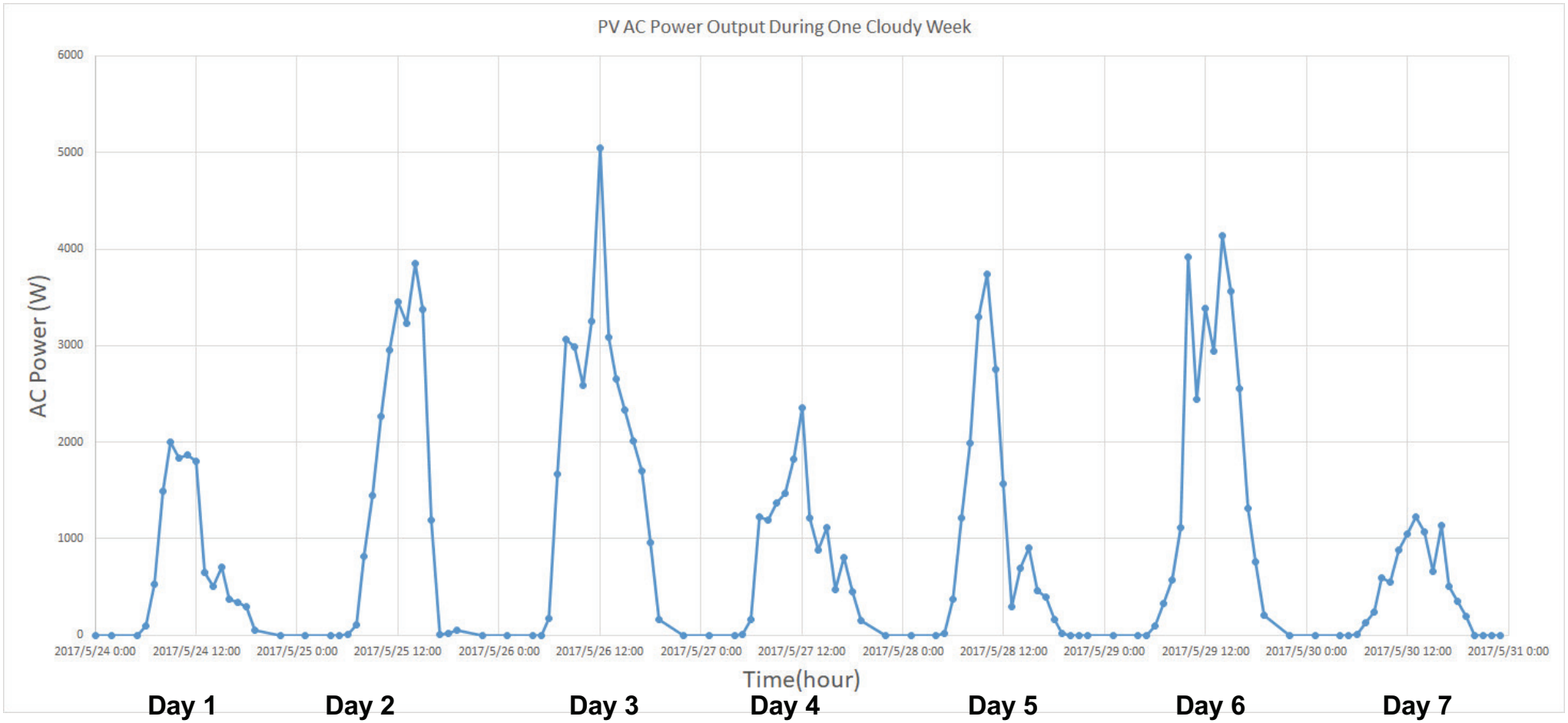


7-Day Solar PV Output (Virginia)

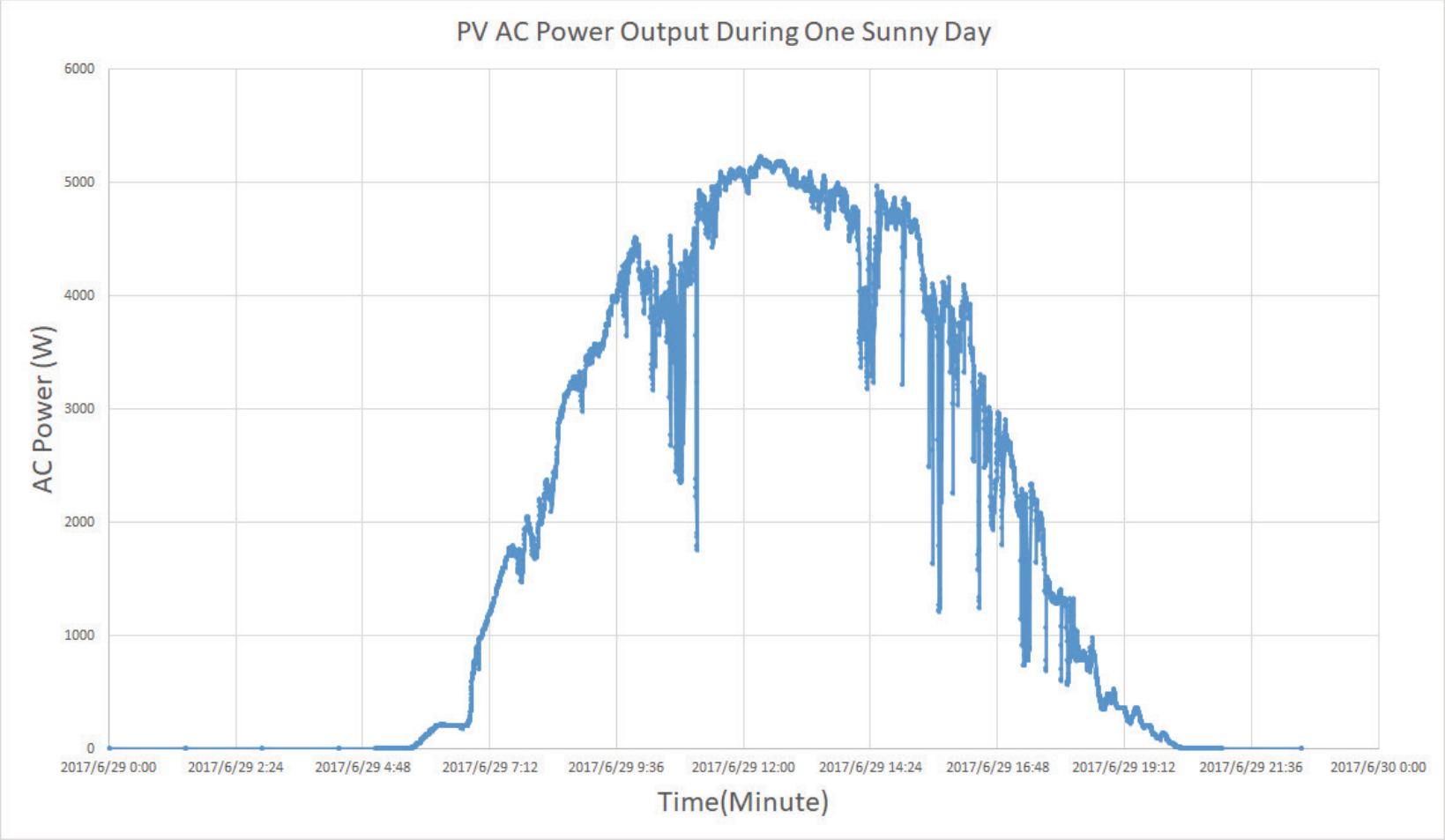


Day 1 **Day 2** **Day 3** **Day 4** **Day 5** **Day 6** **Day 7**

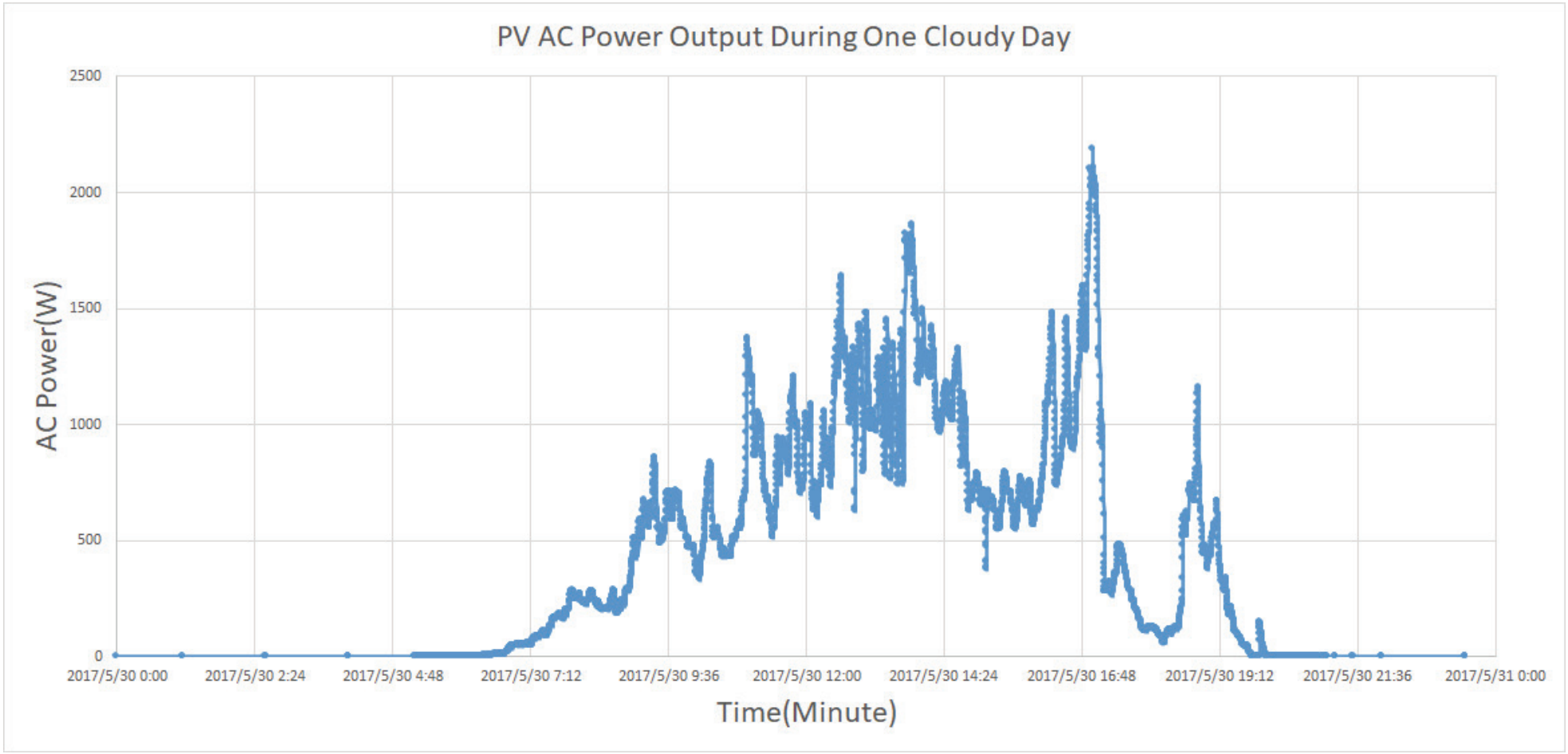
7-Day Solar PV Output (Virginia cloudy)



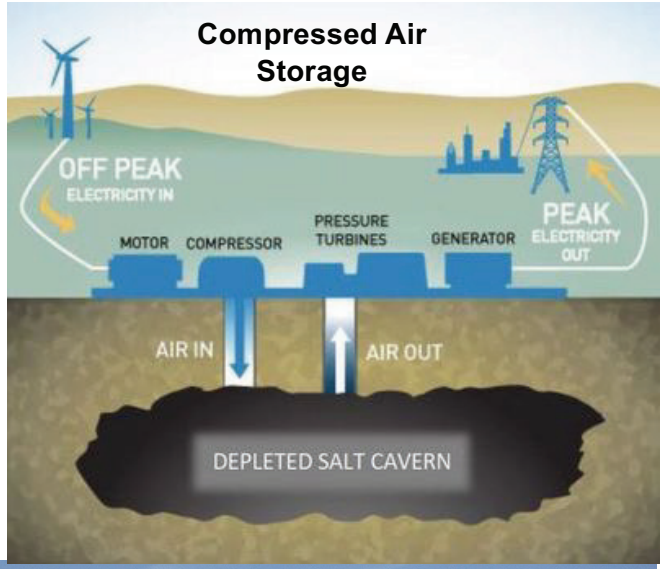
Daily PV Output (Virginia)

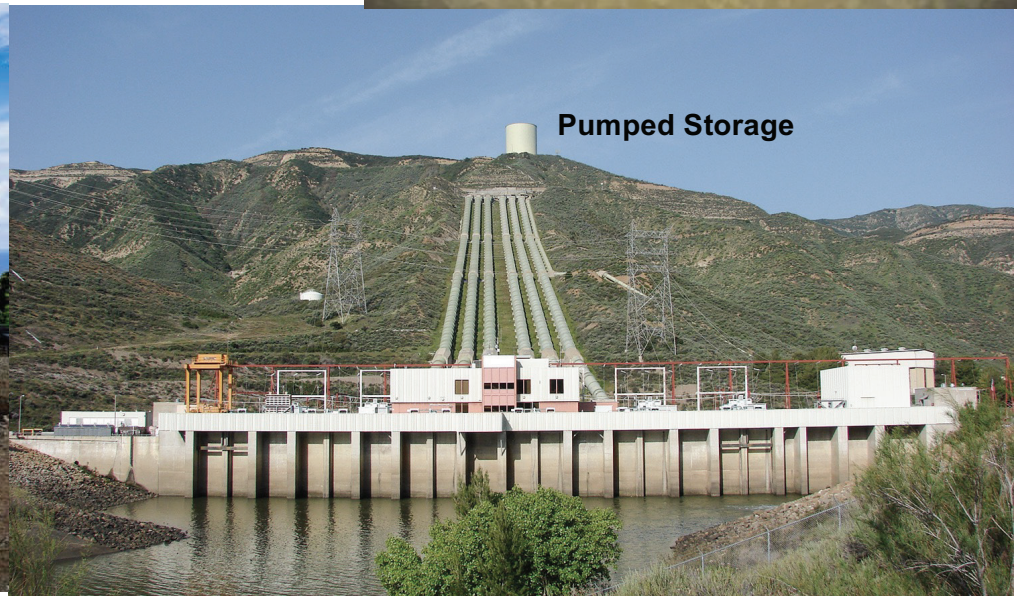


Daily PV Output (Virginia, intermittent)



Can the Intermittency be Absorbed by the Network?





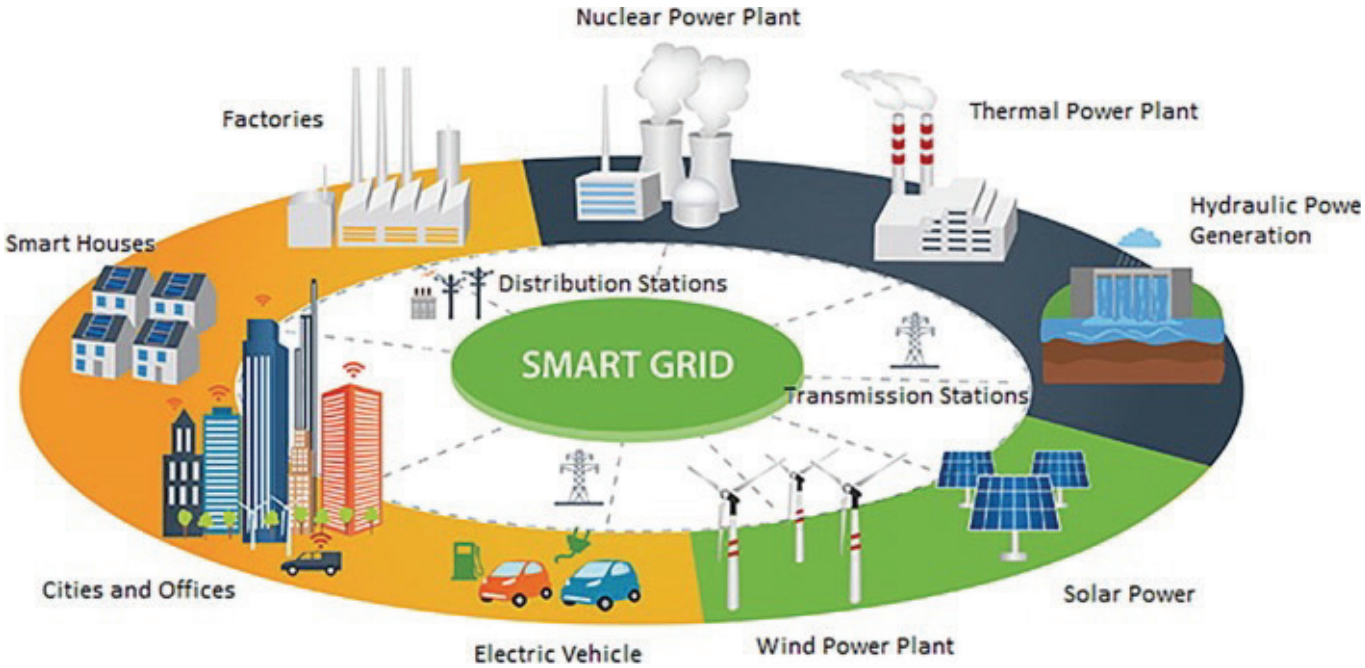
New Paradigm for the Electric Power System

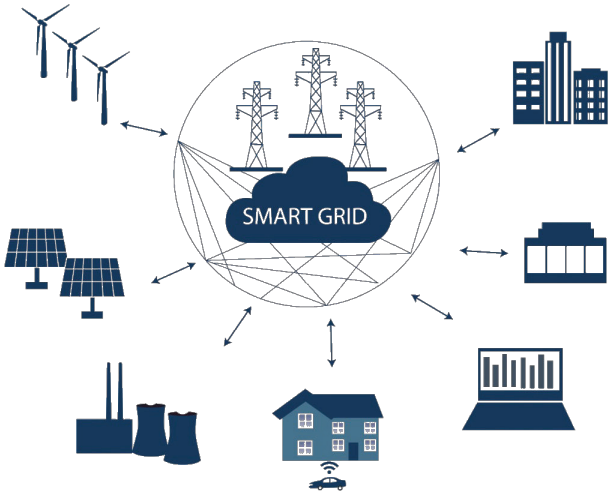
Historically: Demand driven supply (supply responds to demand)

New Reality: Supply driven demand (demand needs to adjust to meet fluctuating supply with help from storage)

THE SMART GRID ECOSYSTEM

What is a Smart Grid

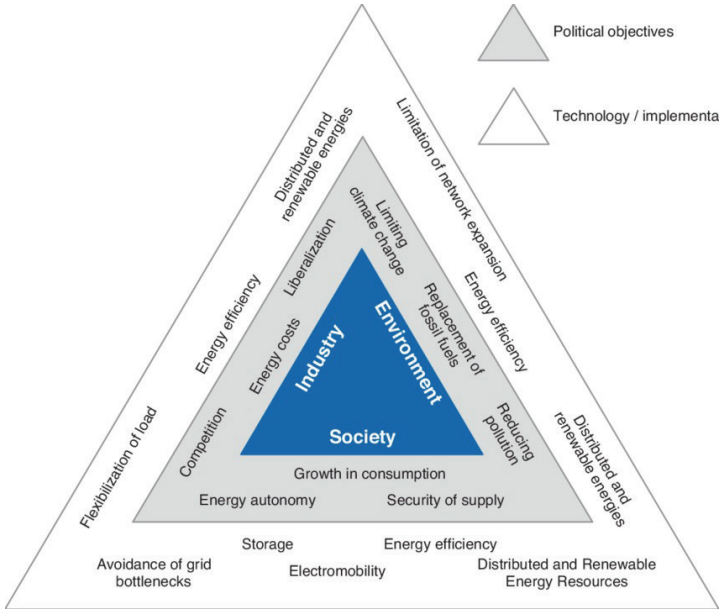




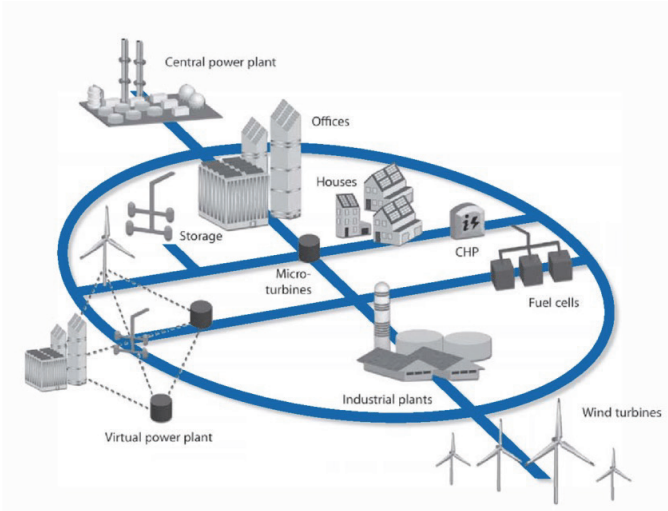
"Smart grid" is a concept with many elements where monitoring and control of each element in the chain of generation, transmission, distribution and end-use allow the electricity delivery and use to be more efficient.

Motivation for a Smart Grid

Motivation for a Smart Grid on the basis of the energy management triangle - political objectives and technical implementation.



https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Motivation-for-a-Smart-Grid-on-the-basis-of-the-energy-management-triangle-political_fig1_263264024

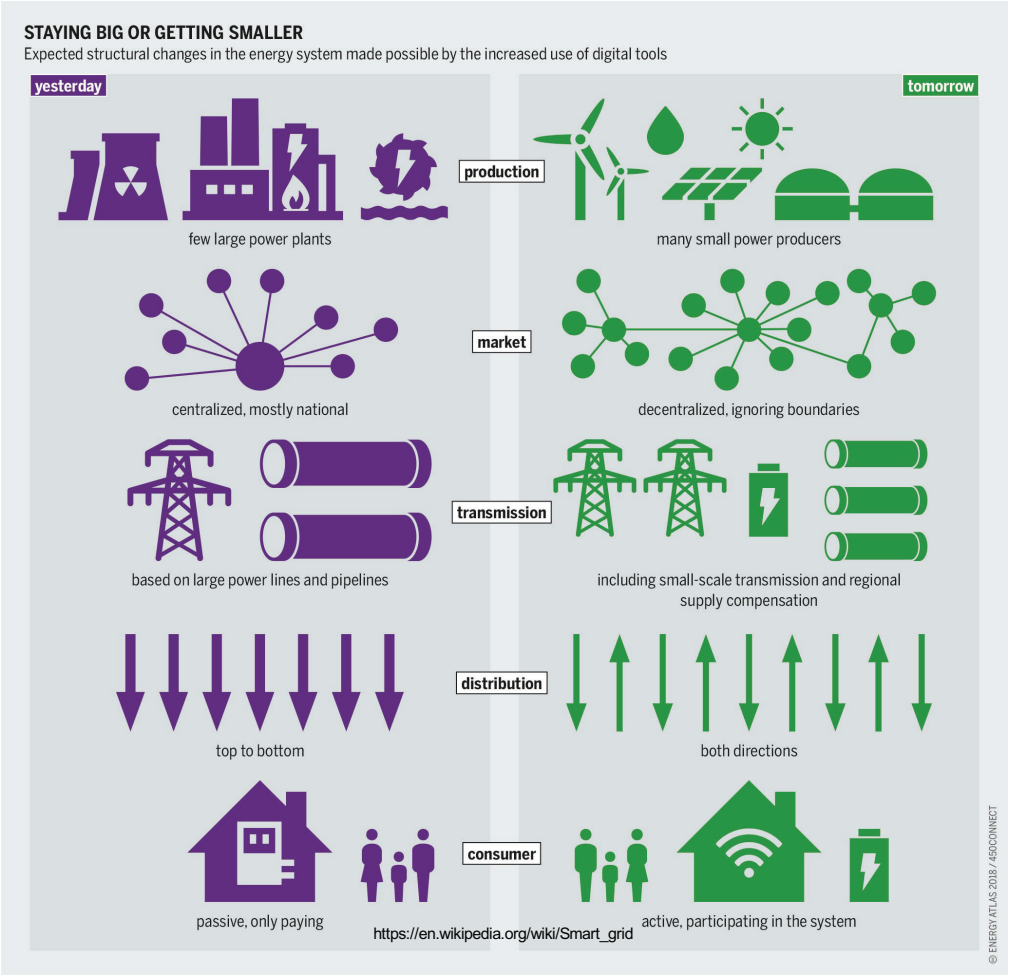


Desire to make the grid smarter, safer, reliable and more cost-effective using advanced sensors, communication technologies and distributed computing.

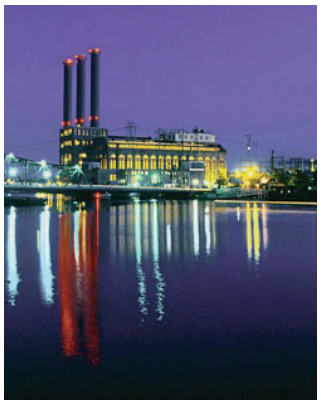
Difference Between a Normal Grid And a Smart Grid

Normal Phone

Smart Phone

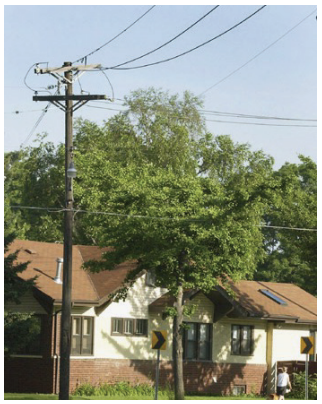


Starting and End Points of a Smart Grid



Power Plant

Transmission



Distribution

Home Business

End-use Appliances

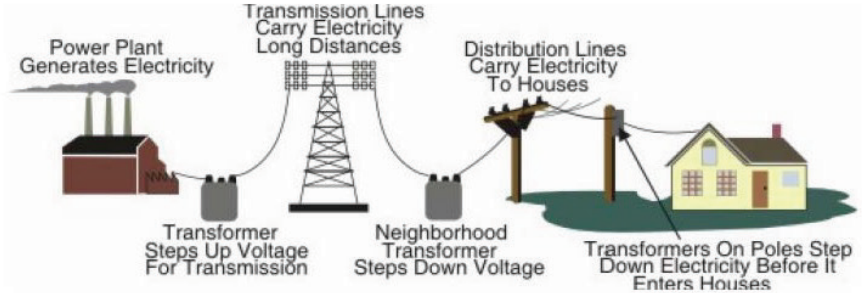
Smart Grid Building Blocks

Evolution of the Grid

Smart Grid

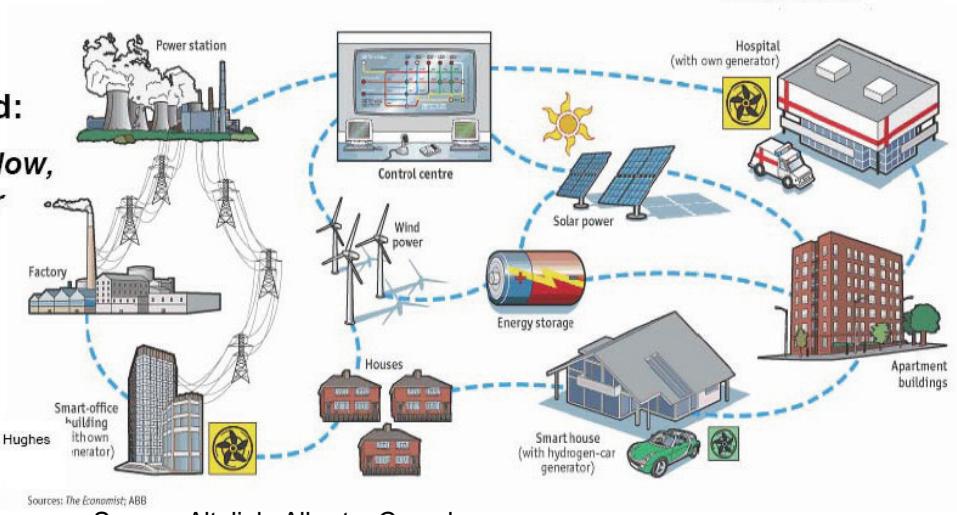
Before **Smart Grid:**

One-way power flow, simple interactions



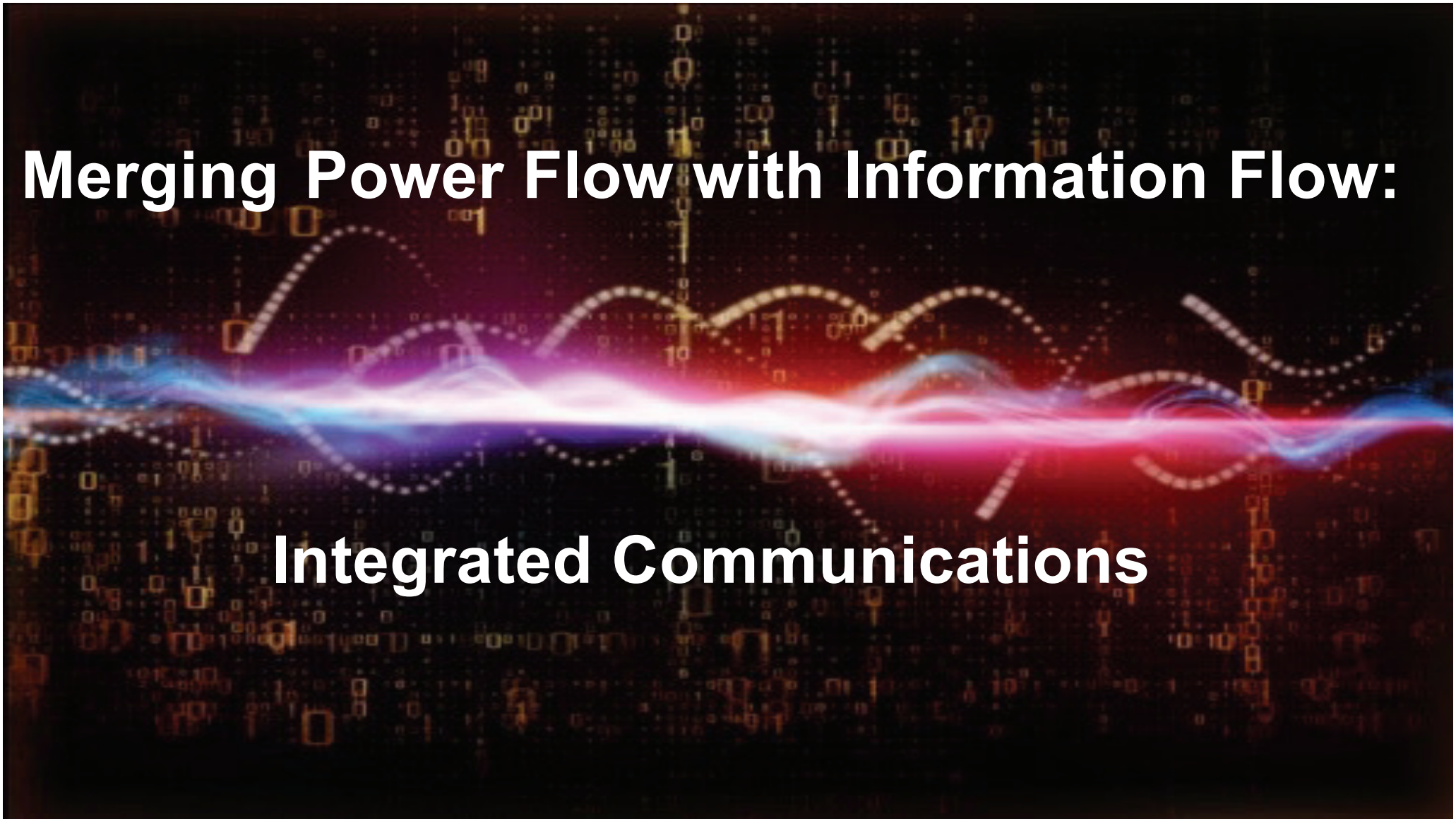
After **Smart Grid:**

Two-way power flow, multi-stakeholder interactions

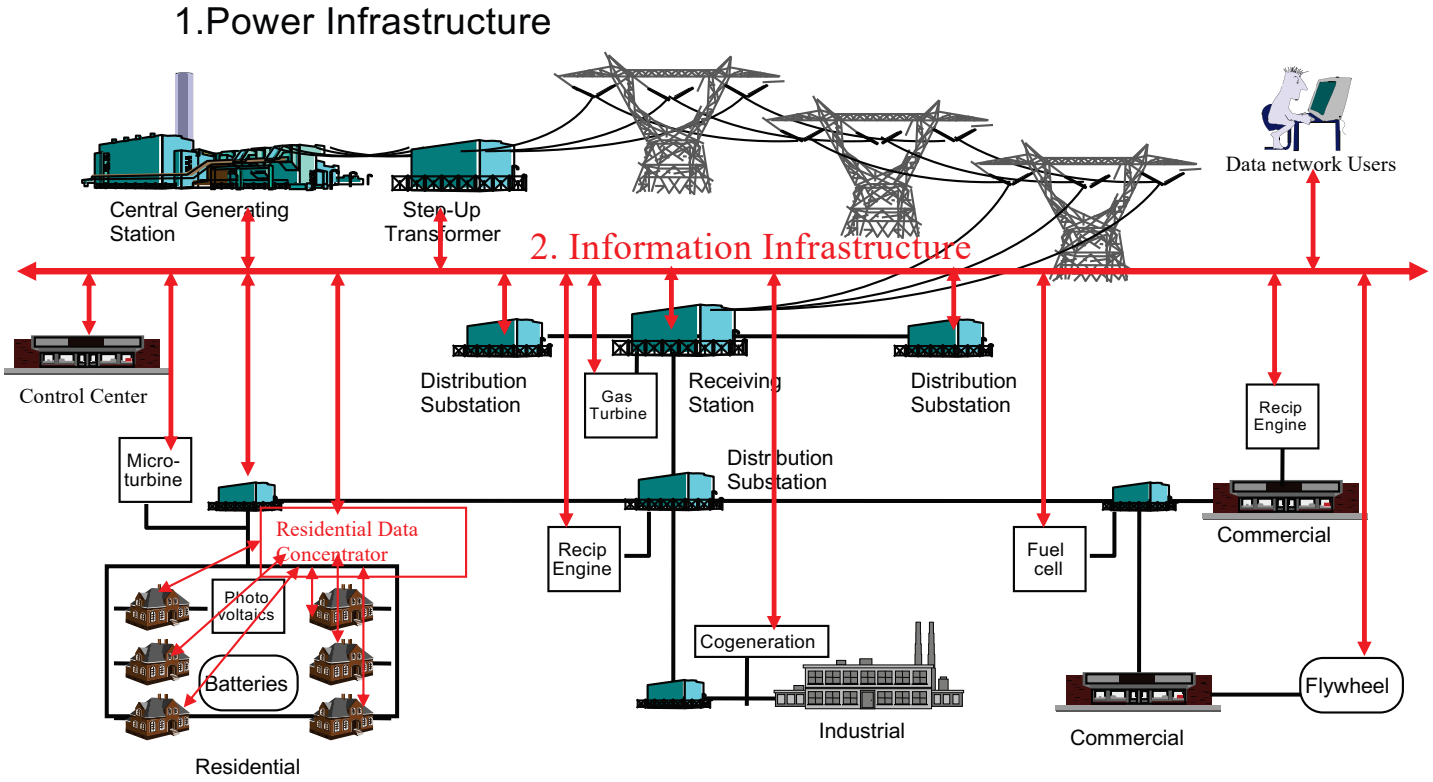


Adapted from EPRI Presentation by Joe Hughes
NIST Standards Workshop
April 28, 2008

Source: Altalink, Alberta, Canada

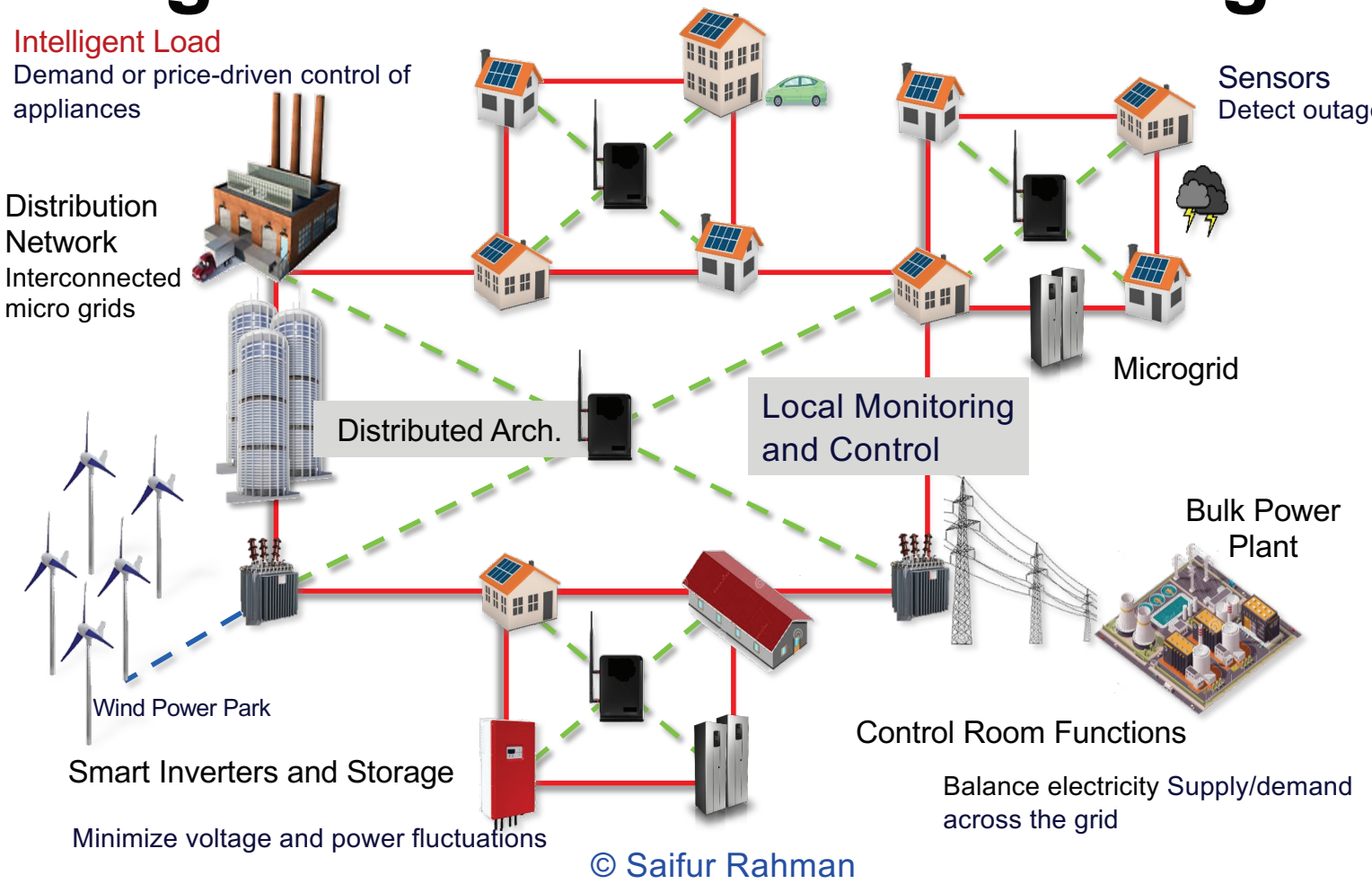

Merging Power Flow with Information Flow:
Integrated Communications

Electric Power & Communication Infrastructures



Source: EPRI

Intelligent Interconnected Microgrids



The Smart Grid Ecosystem

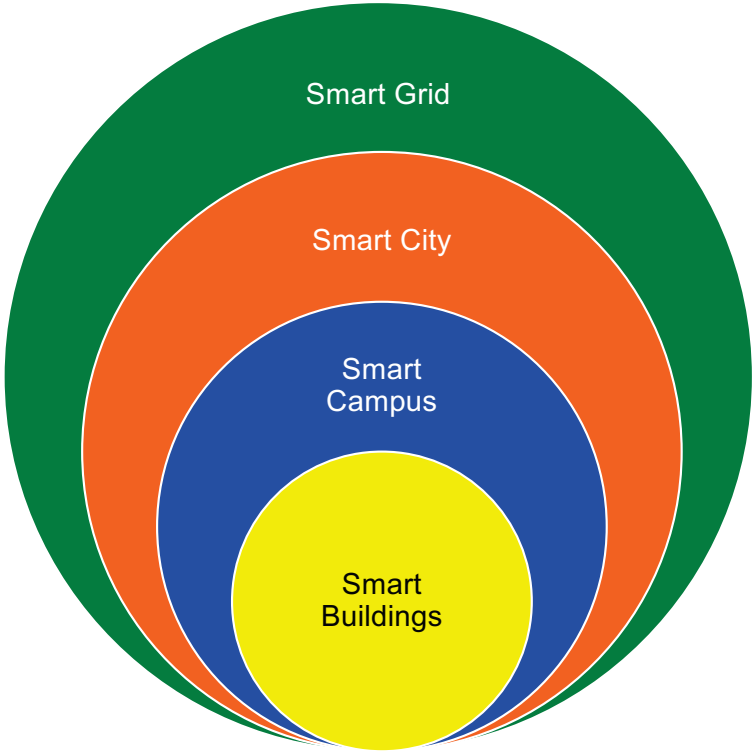
Smart grid: Bi-directional flows of energy, remote control/automation of power, integrated distributed energy…

Smart city: Complex system of interconnected infrastructures and services…

Smart Campus: A collection of buildings managed by the same facility manager…

Smart buildings: Intelligent building automation systems, smart devices, productive users, grid integration…

Ecosystem



Thank You

Role of Smart Grid in Facilitating the Integration of Renewables

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