

ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN SMART BUILDINGS THROUGH IoT SENSOR INTEGRATION

Invited Lecture

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President, IEEE Power & Energy Society, 2018-2019

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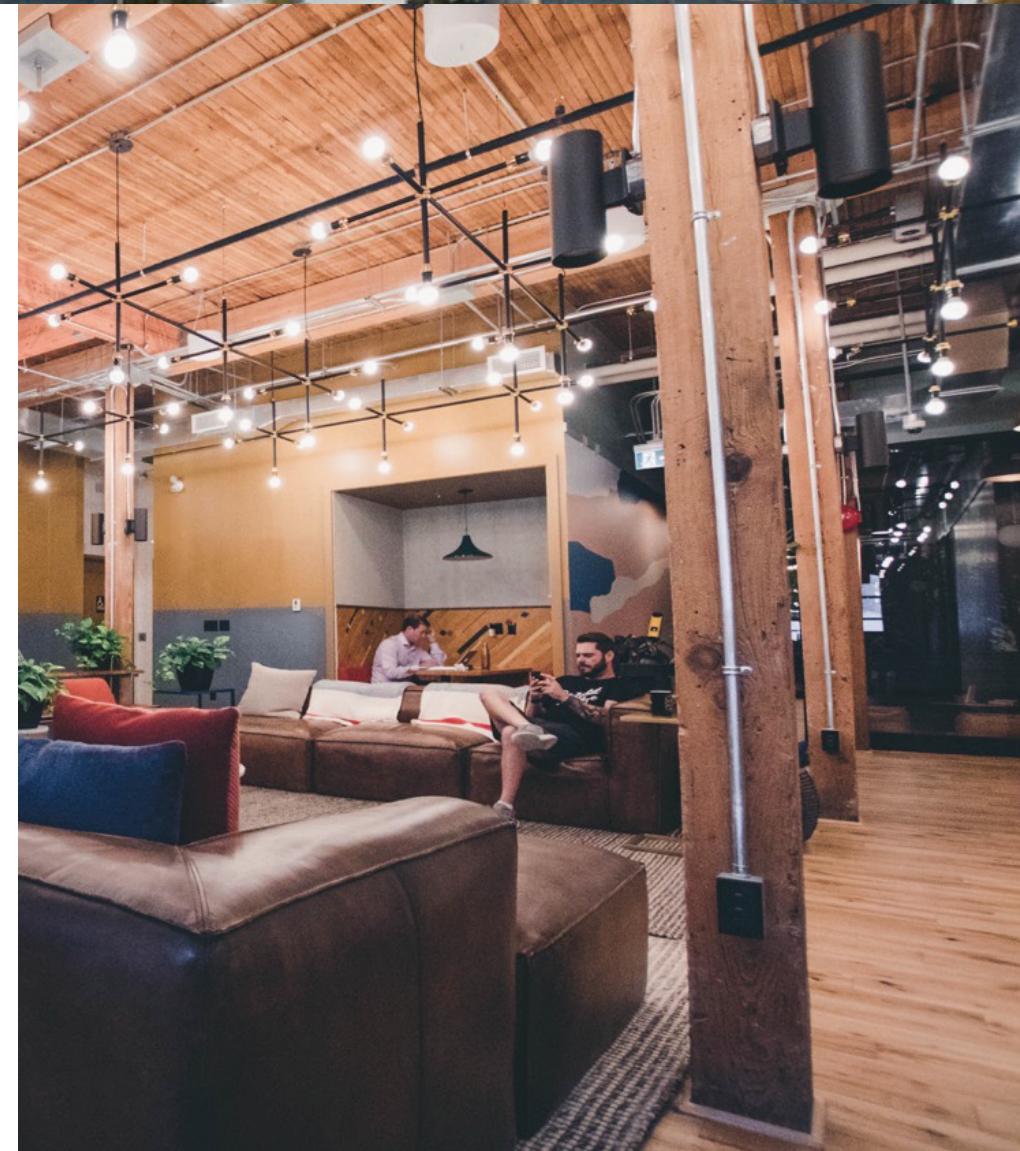
Vision/Problem

Bringing custom energy control to
small & medium commercial buildings

95%

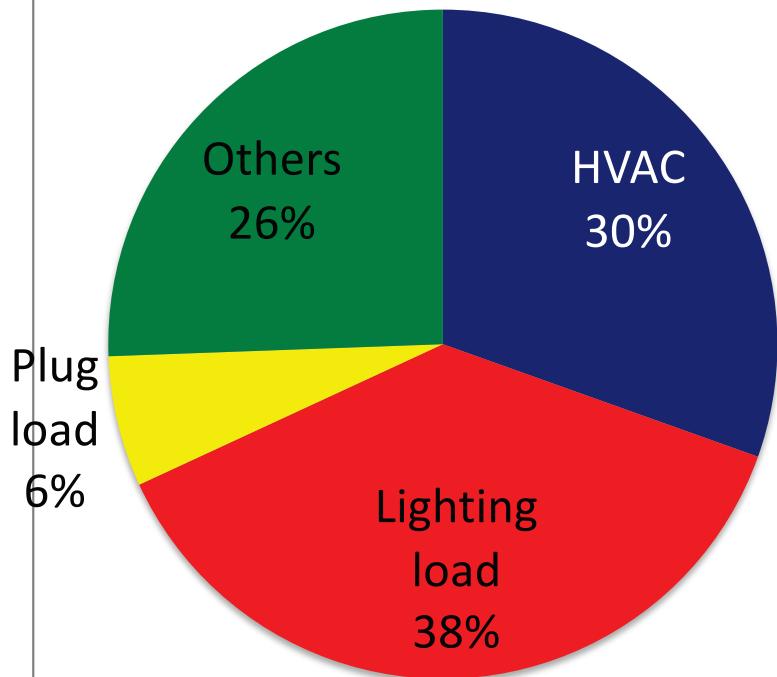
U.S. Commercial Properties
are less than 5,000 square meters

Current systems are too expensive,
so energy is wasted



Virginia Tech Focus

Develop an open source, low cost, low power consumption platform that can monitor and control majority of loads in buildings to **improve energy efficiency** and **facilitate demand response** implementation.



Electricity Usage in Buildings

Three major loads in buildings:

- HVAC
- Lighting loads
- Plug loads

Source: EIA - Commercial Building Energy Consumption Survey (CBECS)

<http://www.eia.gov/consumption/commercial/data/2003/index.cfm?view=consumption#e1a>

An Open Architecture Platform for Building Energy Efficiency

BEMOSS is a Building Energy Management Open Source Software (BEMOSS) solution that is engineered to improve sensing and control of all IoT-enabled equipment in commercial buildings

BEMOSS

www.bemoss.org

BEMOSS monitoring and control:

Three major loads in buildings

- Heating, Ventilation, AC
- Lighting loads
- Plug loads

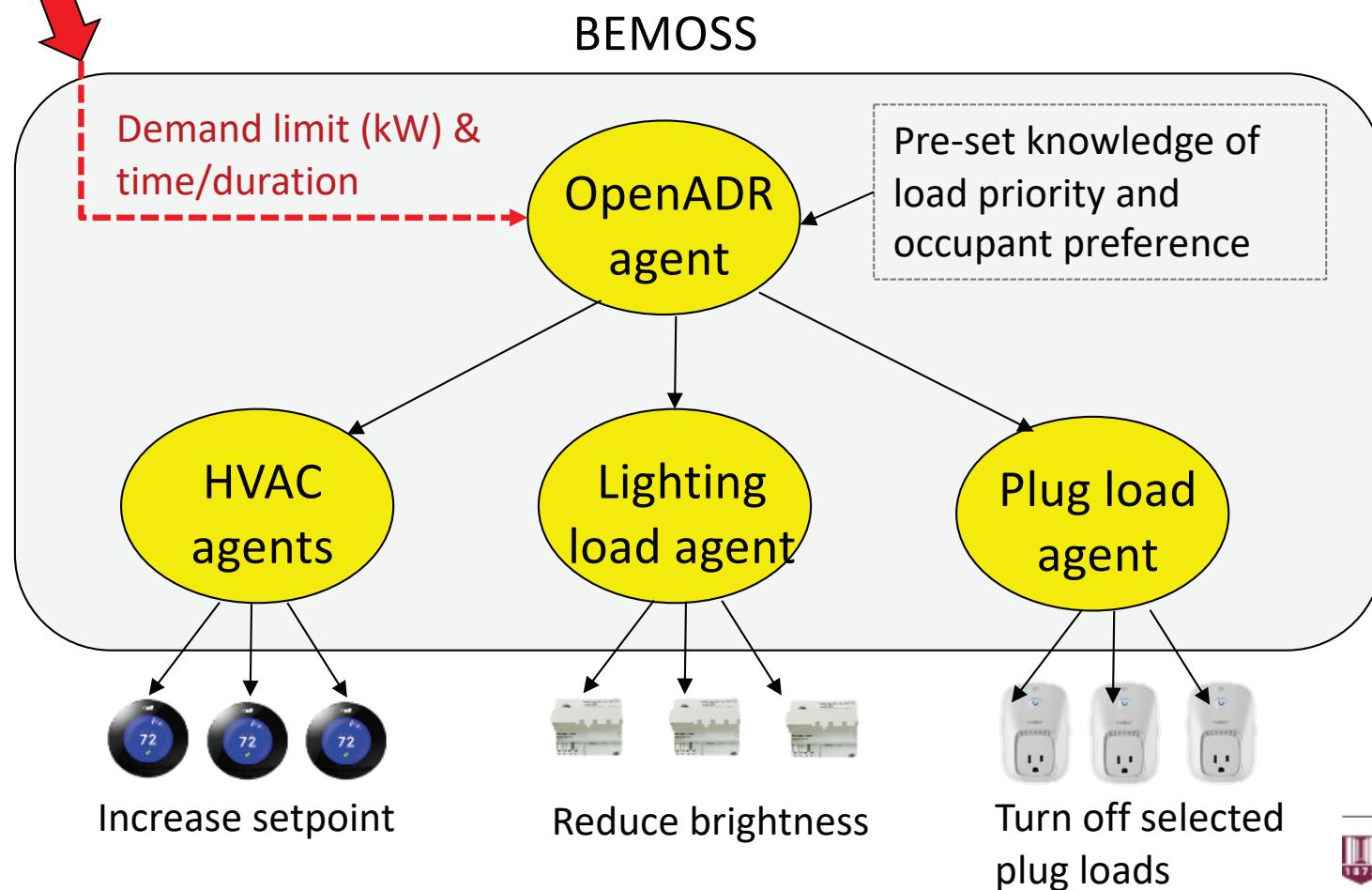
BEMOSS value:

Improves energy efficiency and facilitates peak load savings in buildings

Services Provided by BEMOSS

OpenADR signal

- BEMOSS accepts an OpenADR signal and performs control of HVAC, lighting and plug loads.



Multiple-protocol Interoperability

Communication Technologies

- Ethernet (IEEE 802.3)
- Serial Interface (RS-485)
- ZigBee (IEEE 802.15.4)
- WiFi (IEEE 802.11)



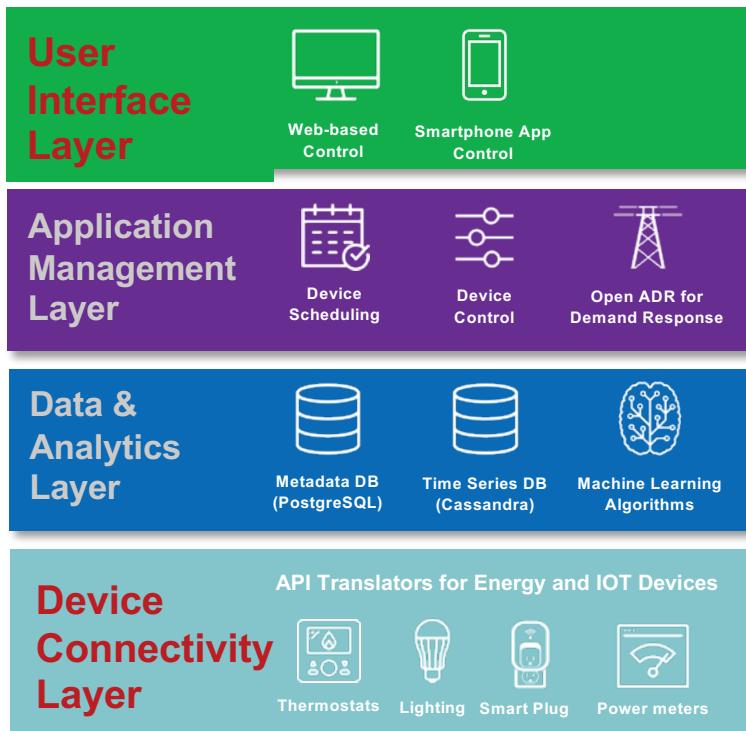
Data Exchange Protocols

- BACnet (IP and MS/TP)
- Modbus (RTU and TCP)
- Web (e.g., XML, JSON, RSS/Atom)
- ZigBee API
- Smart Energy (SE)
- OpenADR (Open Automated Demand Response)



WiseBldg: Building Energy Management Platform

Platform Architecture

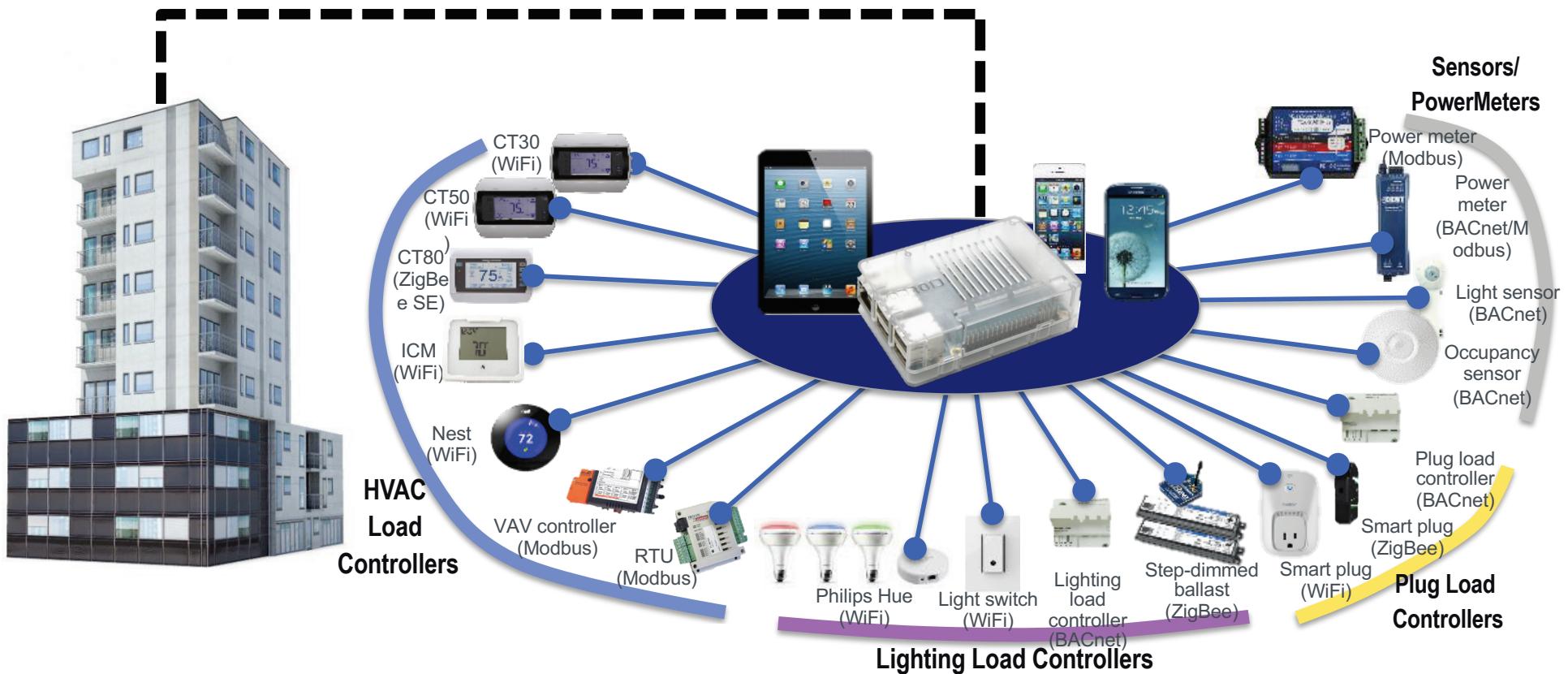


Overview

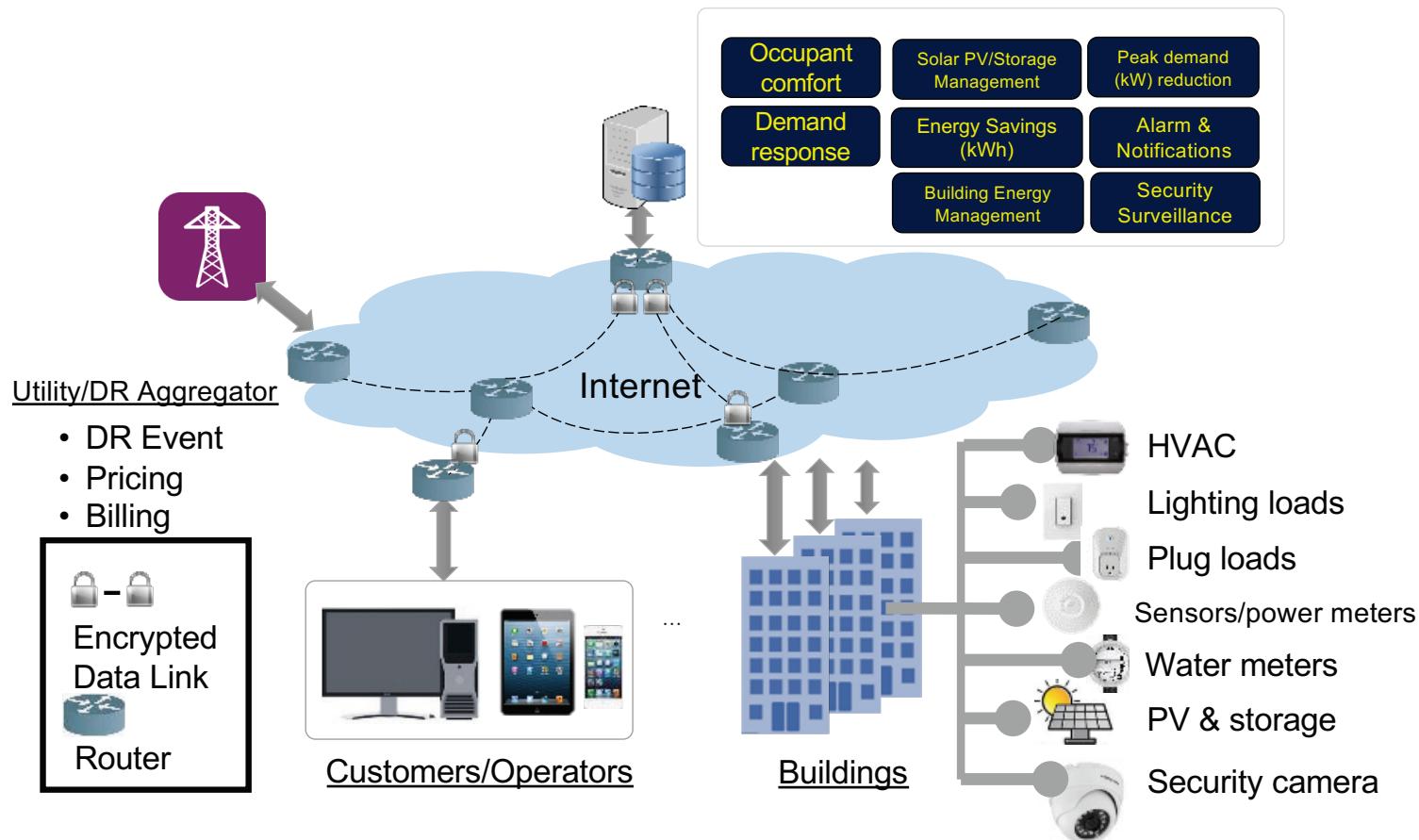


WiseBldg (pronounced “Wise Building”) is BEM Controls’ powerful, low-cost, open-architecture software platform that can monitor and optimally control major electrical loads (e.g., HVAC, lighting and plug loads), as well as solar PV systems, energy storage units and other IoT sensors in commercial buildings. It is built on the DoE-sponsored BEMOSS platform developed at Virginia Tech.

WiseBldg supports multiple IoT devices through industry standard protocols and communications technologies



WiseBldg Platform Built by BEM Controls



WiseBldg brings energy monitoring and control to small and medium-sized commercial buildings

Current Market Practice

Offerings are not designed for small and medium commercial buildings:

Incumbents have focused on large buildings (>100K sq. feet) or residential markets which are not cost effective at scale for small/medium commercial building market.

Closed Hardware + Software

Solutions: Existing offerings require customers to acquire both hardware and software from the same vendor in order to control building systems. Existing Energy Management Systems cannot control devices from multiple vendors.

WiseBldg Differentiators

WiseBldg is made for small and medium commercial buildings:

WiseBldg is an enterprise-grade monitoring and control software platform that serves this market whose applications can organically grow as requirements evolve over time.

Open architecture makes WiseBldg easy to adapt to new technologies:

WiseBldg leverages leading edge machine learning models for occupant comfort and energy savings, and has been tested more than 20 different devices and protocols.



Customers already controlling buildings optimized for savings

Measured energy savings across deployments

20% HVAC Energy Savings

25% Lighting Energy Savings

Improved operations and maintenance: WiseBldg analytical platform enables operators to detect faults when devices operate outside standard thresholds enabling building operators to investigate prior to device failure.

Occupant satisfaction: spaces controlled by WiseBldg have been more comfortable due to more consistent temperature profiles and healthier air quality through consistent monitoring of environmental factors (CO₂ levels, PM 2.5).

WiseBldg Deployments in Four Buildings



Building 1 – Virginia Tech Architecture Building

- Location: **Alexandria, VA**
- Demonstration: HVAC, plug load control



Building 2 – Equipment Bureau

- Location: **Arlington, VA**
- Demonstration: Lighting control



Building 3 – Virginia Tech building

- Location: **Blacksburg, VA**
- Demonstration: HVAC control



Building 4 – PG County building

- Location: **Camp Springs, MD**
- Demonstration: HVAC control

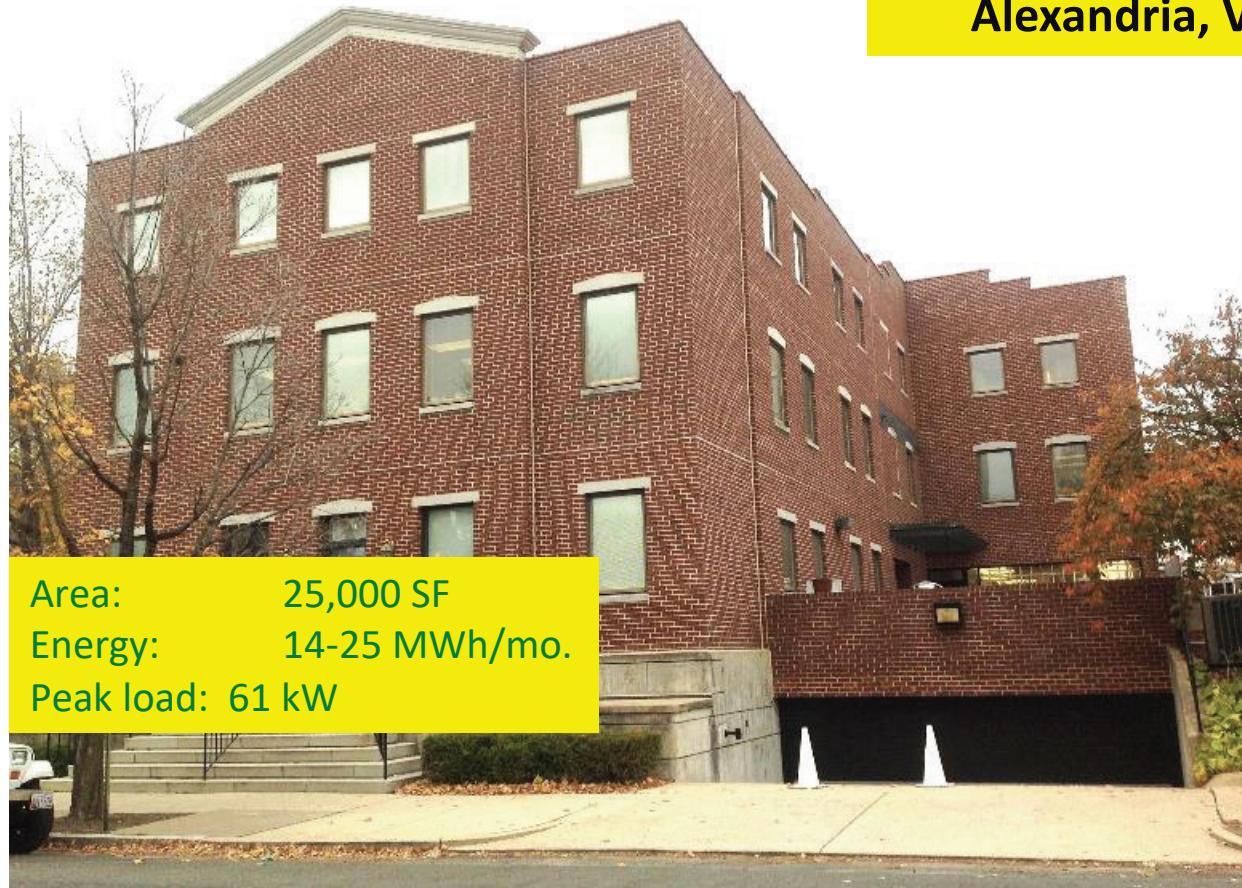


WiseBldg can make
an old building smart

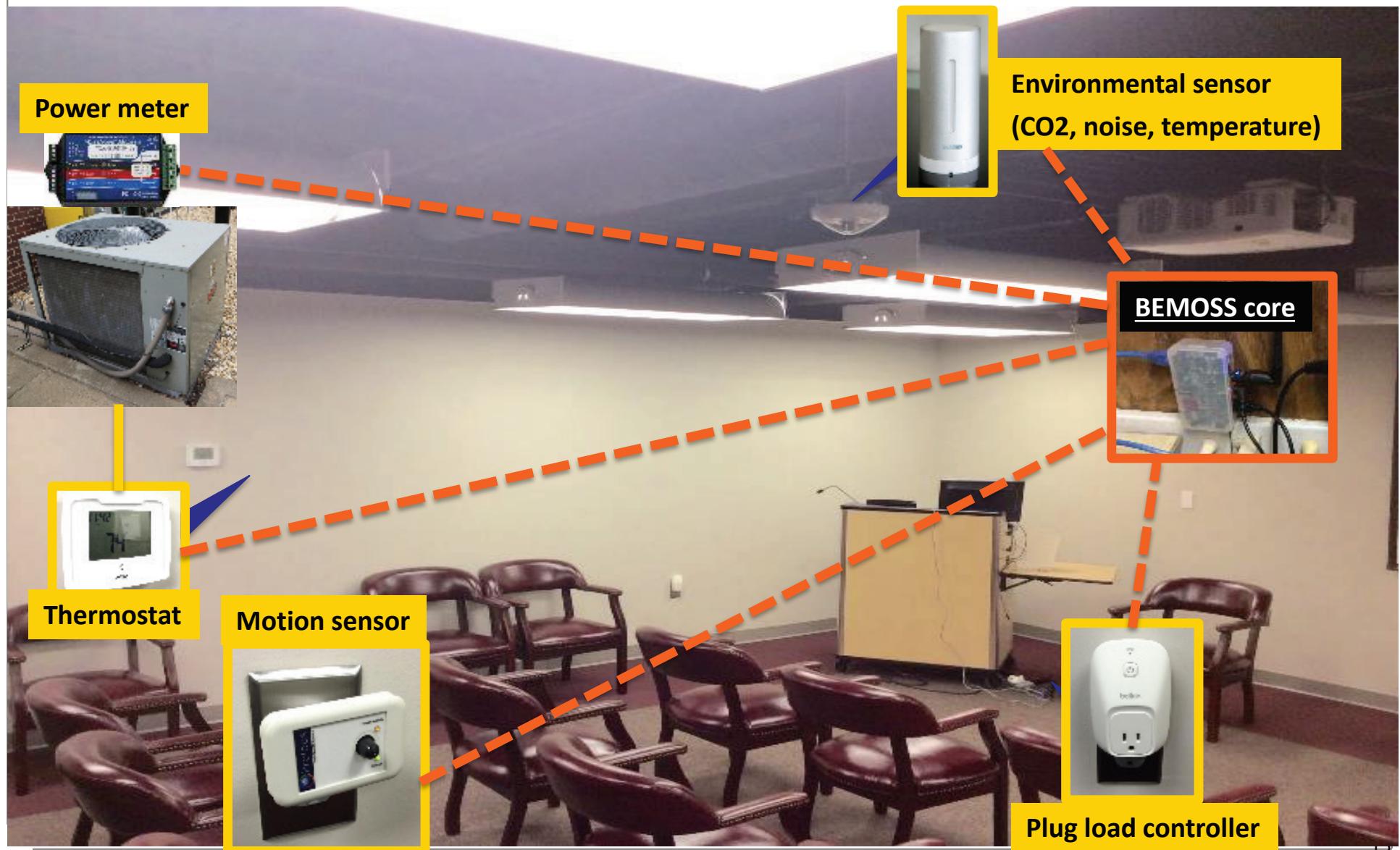
www.bemcontrols.com

Virginia Tech Building in Alexandria, VA

Alexandria, Virginia, USA



Classroom under Real-time Monitoring



Indoor Environmental Monitoring

BEMOSS

HOME DISCOVER NEW DEVICES DISCOVER/MANAGE 6 NETWORK STATUS ALARMS & NOTIFICATIONS MANAGE USERS 1 MISC SETTINGS BEMOSS CORE

Bemoss Core : Weather_Sensor21

Indoor Environment Status

TEMPERATURE 71.4 °F	HUMIDITY 22.0 %
PRESSURE 30.65 Pa	CO2 484.0 ppm
NOISE 47.0 db	

Outdoor Environment Status

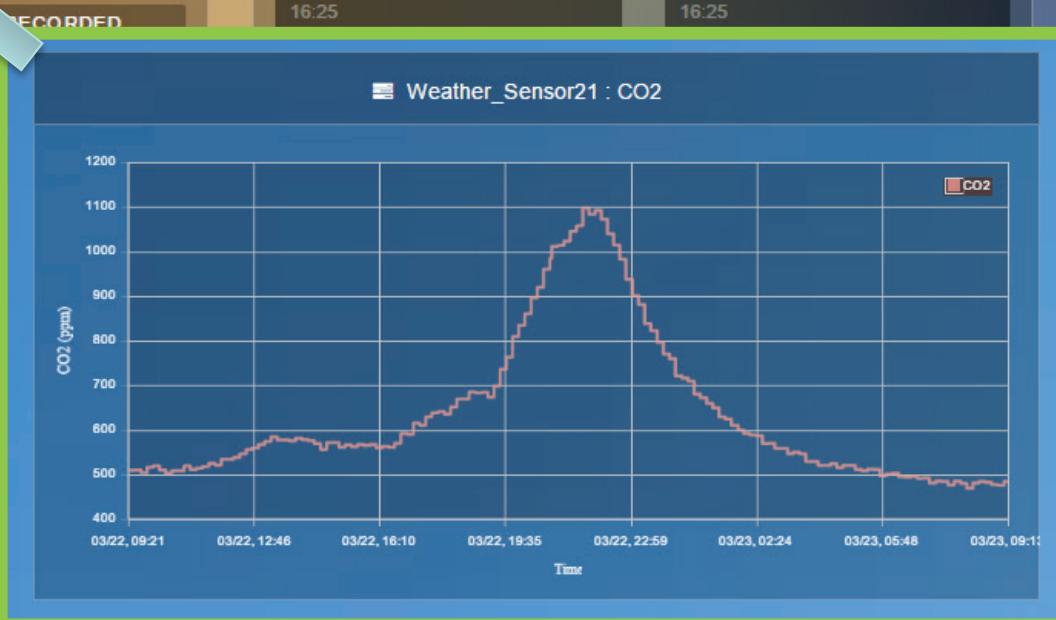
TEMPERATURE 74.3 °F	HUMIDITY 49.0 %
MAXIMUM RECORDED TEMPERATURE 74.3 °F	MINIMUM RECORDED TEMPERATURE 74.3 °F

Date Recorded: Wed, 15 Jun 2016, 16:25 Date Recorded: Wed, 15 Jun 2016, 16:25



A large blue arrow points from the CO2 reading of 484.0 ppm in the Indoor Environment Status box to the CO2 graph below.

Weather_Sensor21 : CO2



Time	CO2 (ppm)
03/22, 09:21	500
03/22, 12:46	550
03/22, 16:10	600
03/22, 19:35	700
03/22, 22:59	1100
03/23, 02:24	800
03/23, 05:48	600
03/23, 09:11	500

Energy Savings from HVAC Control

Location: Alexandria, VA

Area: 25,000 square feet

Deployed Devices

- 6 Thermostats
- 6 Power meters
- 1 Li-ion battery
- 1 Environmental sensor

Using WiseBldg, Building Operator saved 27% on HVAC consumption alone

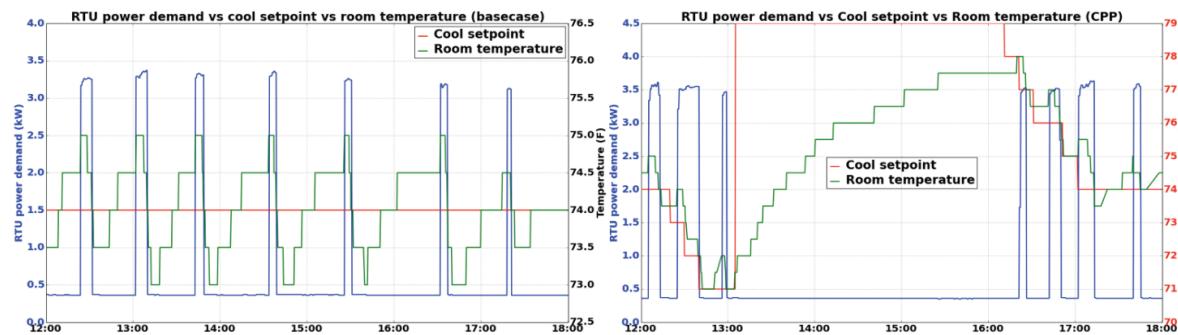
Summer Months (June-July-August)

Compressor consumption 2014 (Before WiseBldg)	8,340 kWh
Compressor consumption 2016 (After WiseBldg)	6,071 kWh
Average savings	26.8% savings



**Temperature profile BEFORE
WiseBldg Demand Reduction**

**Temperature profile AFTER
WiseBldg Demand Reduction**



Base case (w/o WiseBldg)

- **Setpoint:** 74 deg F
- **Energy usage** = 2.72kWh
- **Max demand** = 3.98kW

Managed by WiseBldg

- **Setpoint:** 79 deg F
- **Energy usage** = 1.42kWh
- **Max demand** = 0.5kW

Office Building, Arlington, Virginia



Office building size: 5,000 sqft

Energy Savings from Lighting Control

Location: Arlington, VA

Area: 5,000 sq ft

Deployed Devices

- 3 Lighting controllers
- 1 Power meter



An average energy savings of 35% was achieved through dimming control

Oct 2016	Nov 2016	Dec 2016	Jan 2017	Feb 2017	Mar 2017	Apr 2017	May 2017	Jun 2017	AVERAGE
33.7%	33.9%	34.4%	33.4%	35.9%	36.2%	35.0%	36.0%	36.3%	34.5%



Energy Savings by controlling light intensity

Month	Total Measured Energy Consumption (kWh)	Total Calculated Energy Consumption without Dimming (kWh)	Energy Savings by Dimming (%)
October 2016	264.37	399.90	33.89%
November 2016	278.13	423.78	34.37%
December 2016	280.76	426.40	34.16%
Total (October-December)	823.26	1250.08	34.14%

Note: Scheduled dimming level from 6:30am to 9:00pm. Open office area A: 50%; Open office area B: 45%; Chief office's desk area: 60%; Chief office's meeting area: 50%; Conference room A: 50%; Conference room B: 45%. Lights are off after 9:00pm.

Solar PV System Monitoring and Control



Solar PV and Smart Inverter Integration



BEMOSS

HOME

DISCOVER NEW DEVICES

DISCOVER/MANAGE 6

NETWORK STATUS

ALARMS & NOTIFICATIONS

MANAGE USERS 1

MISC SETTINGS

BEMOSS CORE 11

LOG OUT

A 19 Admin Log Out

Powermeters - Bemoss Core

SOLAR20
2,987 W
Solar ONLINE
View/Edit Information

This screenshot shows the BEMOSS web interface. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Home, Discover New Devices, Discover/Manage (with 6 items), Network Status, Alarms & Notifications, Manage Users (with 1 item), Misc Settings, Bemoss Core (with 11 items), and Log Out. The top right corner shows a notification count of 19, the Admin user, and a Log Out button. The main content area is titled "Powermeters - Bemoss Core" and displays a gauge for a "SOLAR20" device showing 2,987 W and the status "Solar ONLINE". A "View/Edit Information" button is located at the bottom of this card.

WiseBldg User Interface

The screenshot displays the BEMOSS user interface for Node1: Der1. The left sidebar includes options like HOME, DISCOVER NEW DEVICES, DISCOVER/MANAGE (with 1 notification), NETWORK STATUS, ALARMS & NOTIFICATIONS, MANAGE USERS (with 0 notifications), MISC SETTINGS, APPLICATIONS, NODE1 (with 18 notifications), and LOG OUT.

The main dashboard shows various metrics:

- Power:** INCIDENT (35361.2 W), DC (5140.15 W), AC (4958.0 W)
- Efficiency:** PANEL (14.54 %), INVERTER (96.46 %), TOTAL (14.03 %)
- Voltage:** DC (357.7 V), AC (212.3 V)
- Current:** DC (14.37 A), AC (23.51 A)
- Energy:** TOTAL (6.52 MWh), TODAY (14.41 kWh)
- Irradiance:** ARRAY (865.0 W/m²), HORIZONTAL (W/m²)
- Temperature:** AMBIENT (84.0 °F), MODULE (93.0 °F)
- Wind Velocity:** 0.0 m/s
- CO2 Saved:** 10105.01 lbs

A yellow box highlights the **Smart inverter control** section, which contains two sliders:

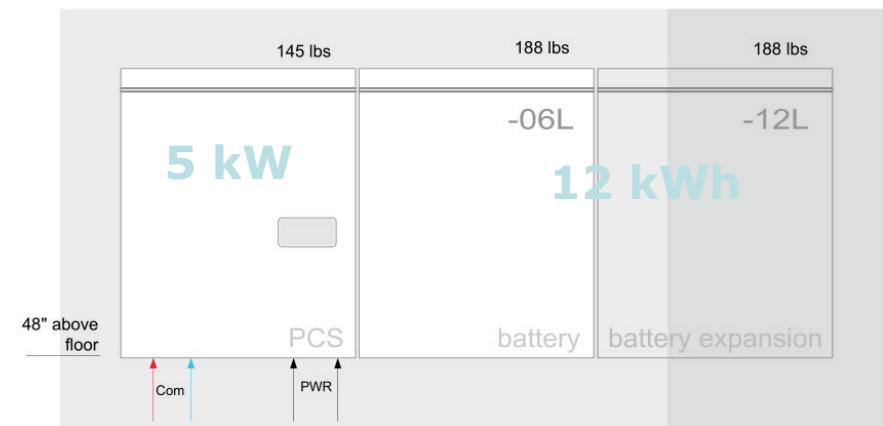
- REAL POWER CONTROL:** A slider from 0 to 100 with a value of 100. Real. Below it is the text "Power limit Value **100.**"
- POWER FACTOR:** A slider from 85 to 100 with a value of 100. Below it is the text "Power factor limit **100.**"

At the bottom are buttons for "Submit All Changes" and "View Past Usage and Set Points".

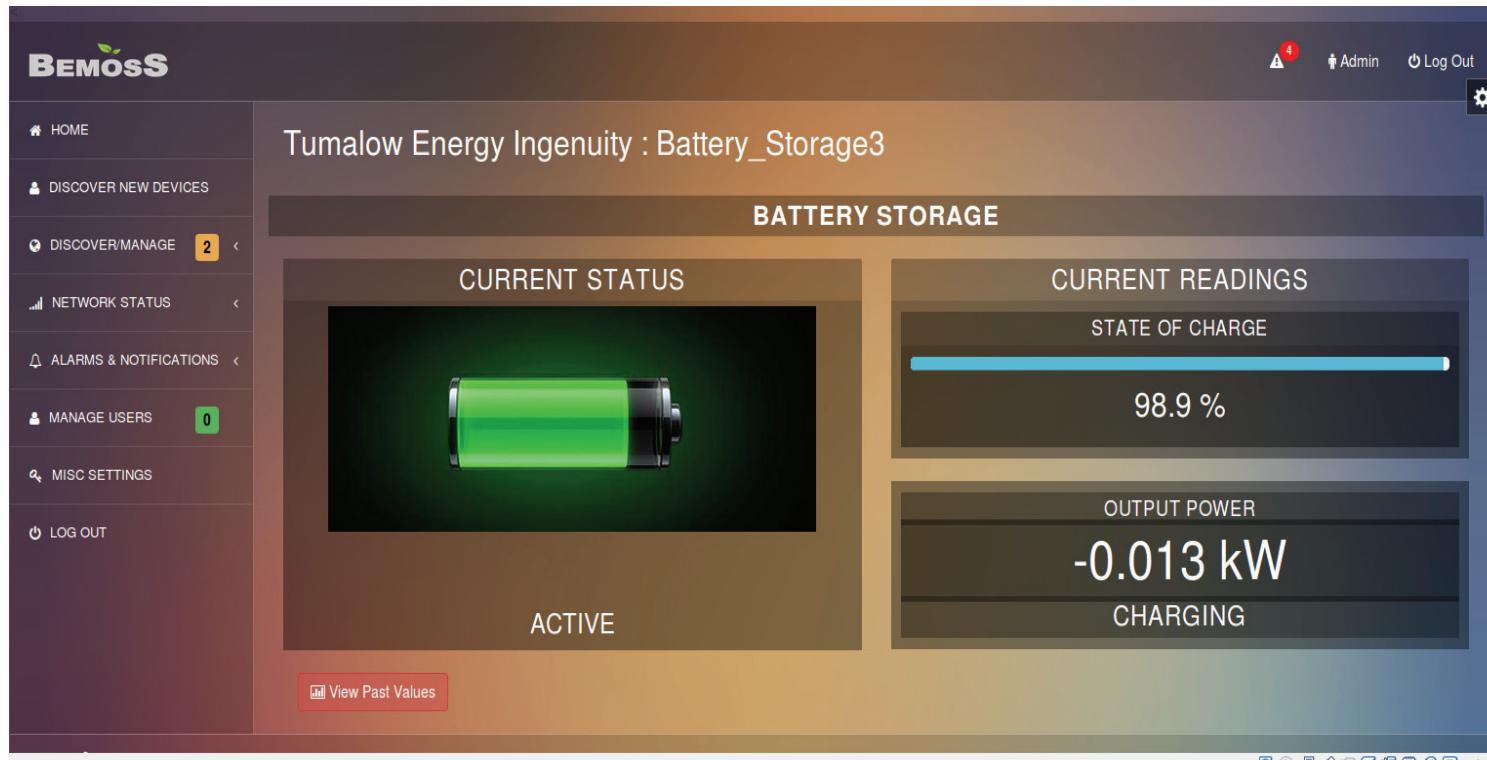
Managing Battery Storage from WiseBldg Platform



Battery Cells **LG Chem**



Battery Storage Monitoring & Control



All Buildings should be Smart Buildings

Building Automation Systems (BAS) can slash power consumption and energy bills significantly, but they are too expensive for most buildings.

BEM Controls breaks through this barrier.

Our Wise Building (WiseBldg) platform is affordable and works with any existing loads to make any building smart, no matter the size or age.

www.bemcontrols.com



Prof. Saifur Rahman



Past-President of IEEE Power & Energy Society
Past-Chair, IEEE Publication Services & Products Board

PES accomplishments:

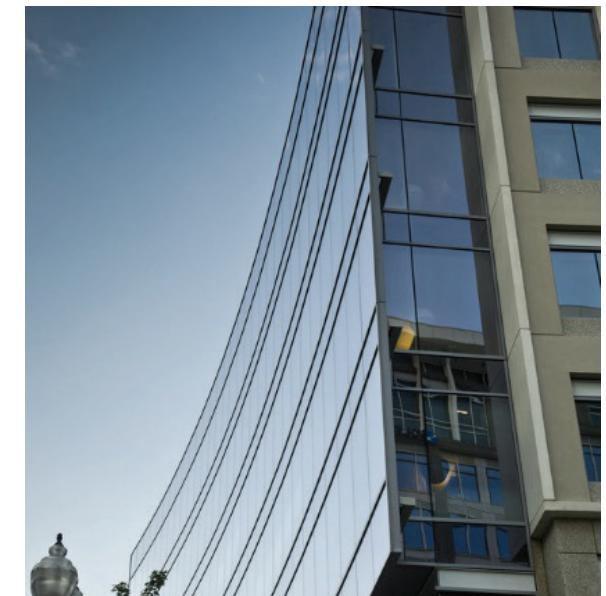
- PES University
- PES Corporate Engagement Program
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Thank You



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www.bemcontrols.com

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