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Opportunities for Power Engineers and Expectations from Power Engineers A Global Perspective

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Progression of Electrical Engineering

Electric Power Engineering was one of two branches of electrical engineering of the then new field of electrical engineering back in 1884. The other one was wired communication.



Traditional Electric Power Engineering

For the 19th and the 20th centuries electric power engineering has meant power stations, transmission and distribution networks, high voltage engineering, electric machines, switchgear, transformers and automatic generation control on the hardware side and stability, transient, load flow and production costing studies on the software side.



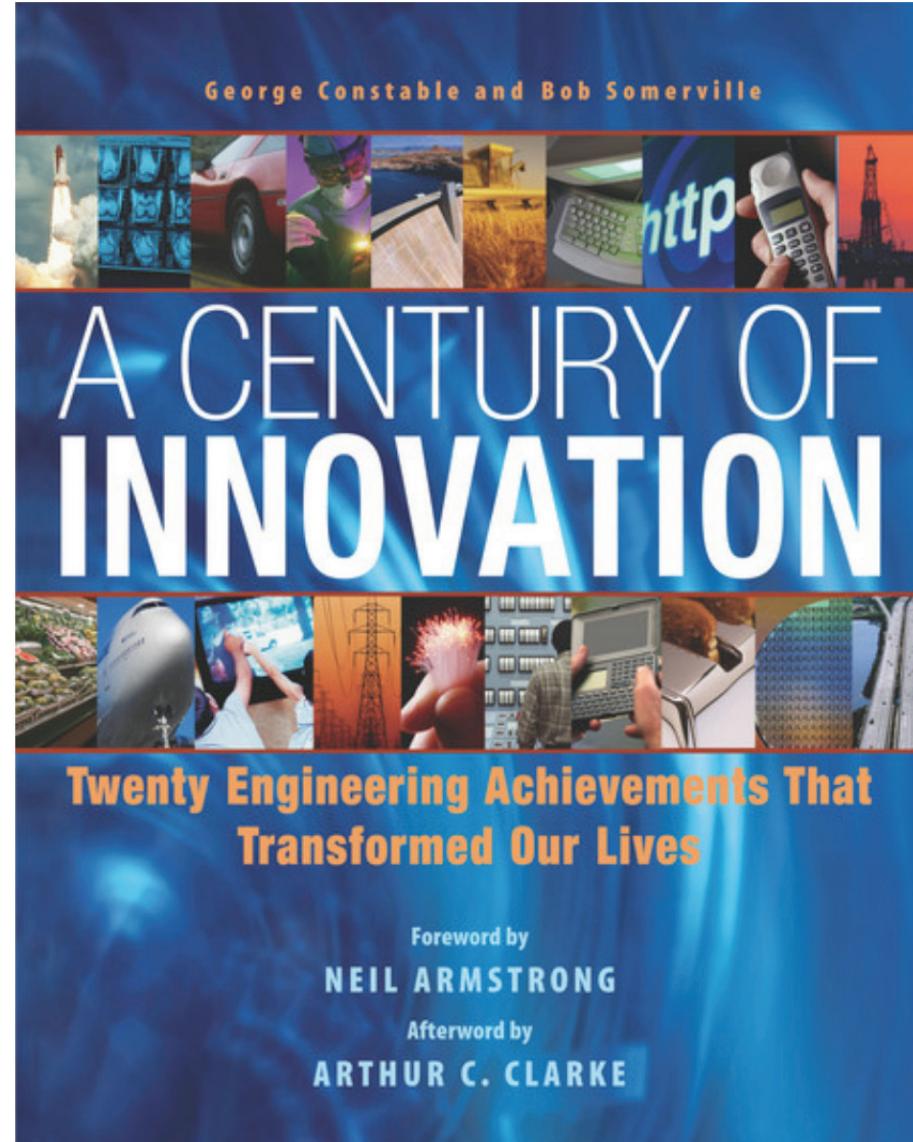
New Paradigms in Electric Power Engineering

- Electric Vehicles
- Renewable Energy
- Storage Applications
- Smart Grids
- Smart Cities

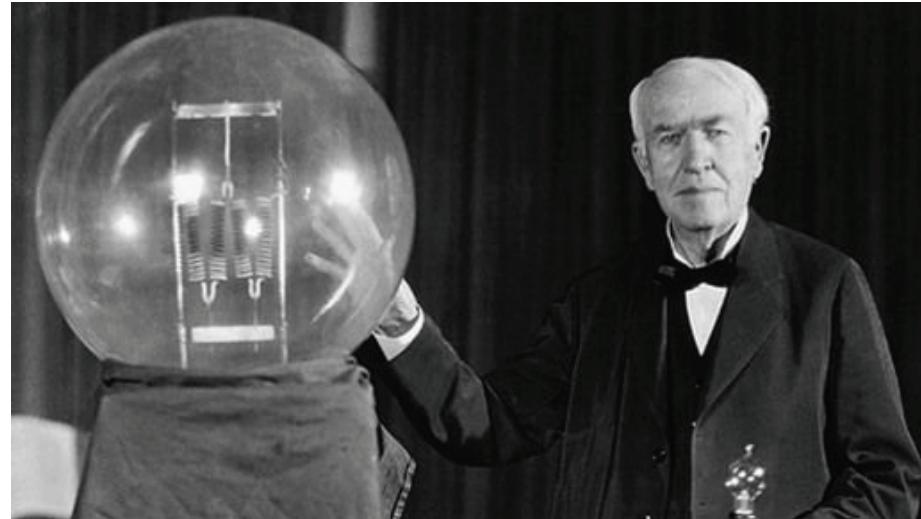
- Demand Response
- Renewables Integration

Heavy usage of communication technologies

Electrification was the Most Important Innovation of the 20th Century



The Electric Bulb

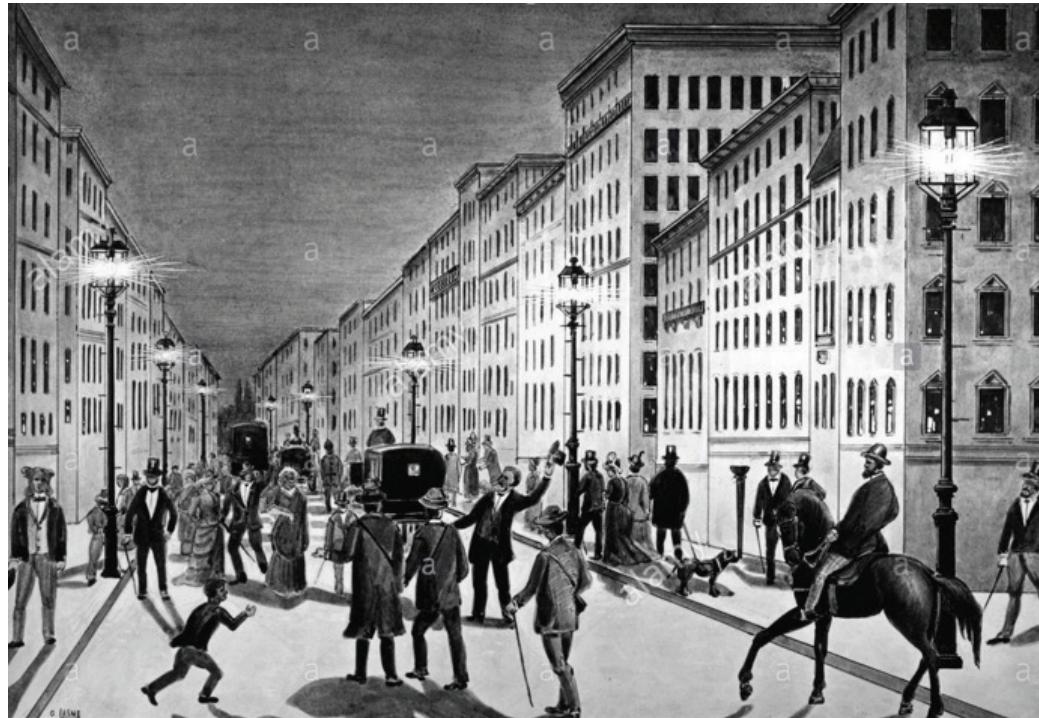


Invention of the electric bulb [1879]

First step in the journey of electrification.

Source: Edison Tech Center, <http://www.edisontechcenter.org/>, April, 2017.

Electric Street Lights



Street Lights: First electric lighting, New York, USA 1882

Electric Power Plants, New York and Calcutta



First central power plant in the US,
fired by coal. 4th September 1882

Source: The New York Times, 14th November, 2007, https://cityroom.blogs.nytimes.com/2007/11/14/off-goes-the-power-current-started-by-thomas-edison/comment-page-3/?_r=0, April, 2017.

Calcutta Electric Supply Corporation Limited was registered in London in 1897

17 April 1899, the first thermal power plant of the Calcutta Electric Supply Corporation Limited was commissioned

Source: Wikipedia 23 June 2020

Lighting up the Brooklyn Bridge, NY



Edward Weston

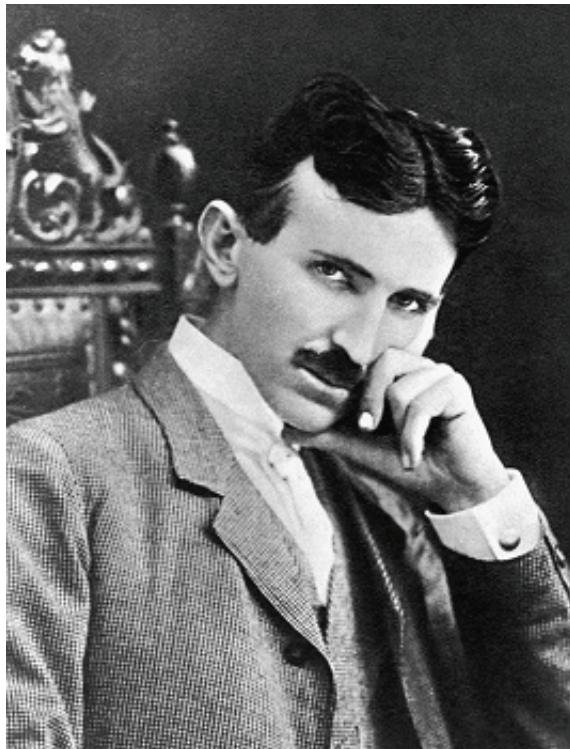
Edward Weston,
President of AIEE
[1888-89]

Source: Wikipedia, Brooklyn Bridge Gallery, https://www.123rf.com/stock-photo/brooklyn_bridge.html, April, 2017.

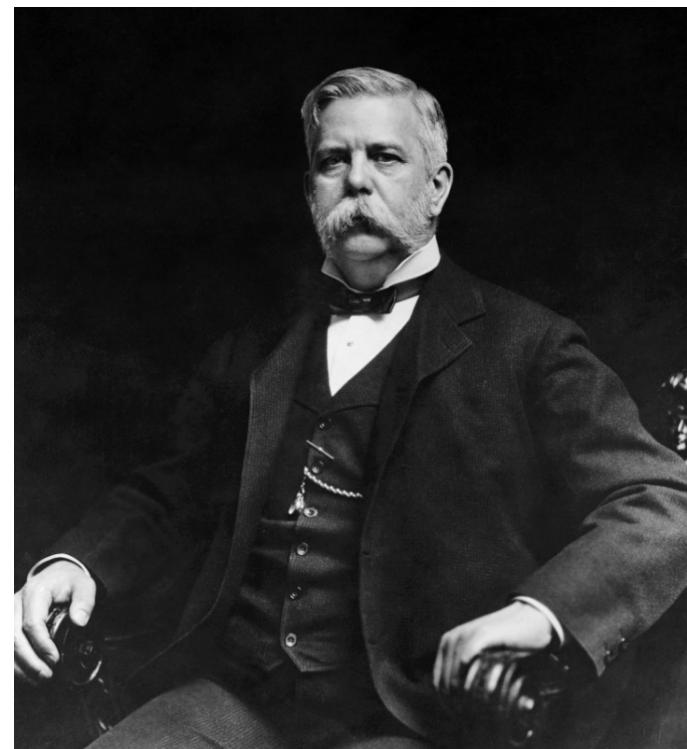


Illumination of Brooklyn Bridge [1899]

Beginning of Polyphase AC Power



Nikola Tesla – pioneered
AC supply system



George Westinghouse

Source: PA History, <http://study.com/academy/lesson/nikola-tesla-george-westinghouse.html>, <http://exploreaphistory.com/hmarker.php?markerId=1-A-3A0>, April, 2017.

The First Telephone Call

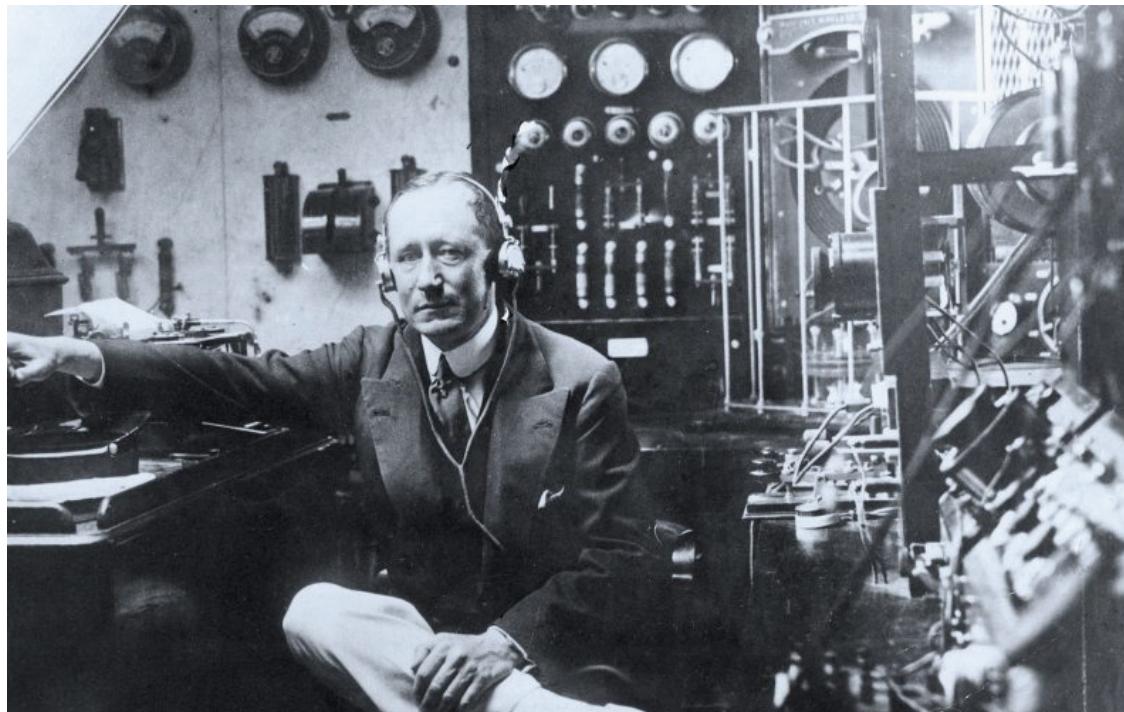


Made on 10th March, 1876— Alexander Graham
Bell in his Boston Laboratory calling Watson

11

Source: America's Library, http://www.americaslibrary.gov/jb/recon/jb_recon_telephone_1.html, April, 2017.

Wireless Telegraphy



Guglielmo Marconi, inventor of wireless telegraphy in 1896

Source: Wireless Telegraphy, Wikipedia, April, 2017.

Today's Wireless Phones



Telecom Tower

Source: Mangalam Internet Services, StockClip, <http://www.mangalaminternet.com/>, April, 2017.

Evolution of the Telephone



Normal Phone

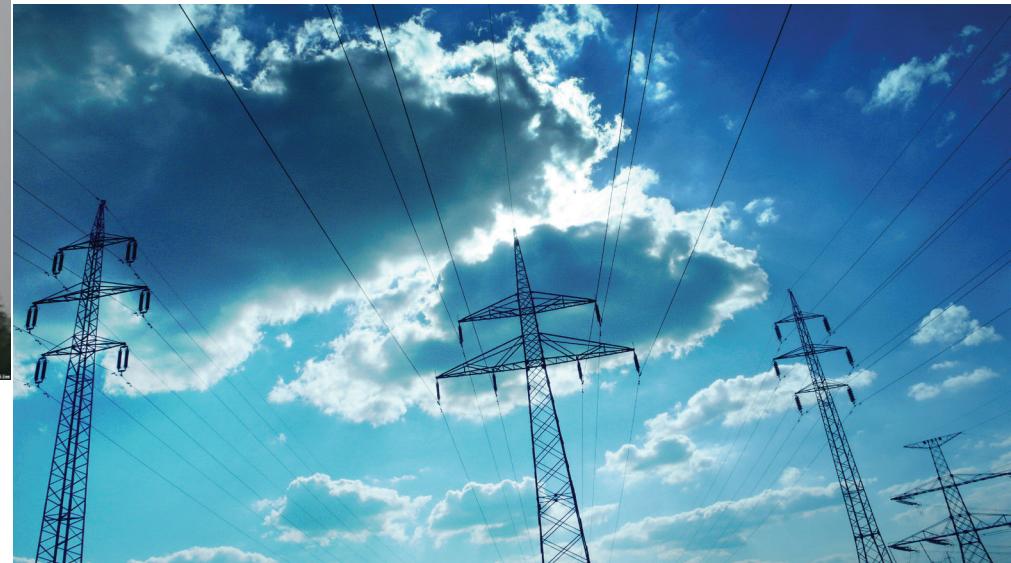


Smart Phone

Electric Power Grid: Past & Present



Source: <http://www.jlsteelstructure.com>



Source: www.sxc.hu

SCADA System



SCADA system for monitoring

Source: All about circuits, <https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/uploads-thumbnails/scada.jpg>, April, 2017.



Evolution of the Sources of Electricity

Solar Power Plant



PV Power Plant

Source: U.S. Air-Force, <http://www.af.mil/News/ArticleDisplay/tabid/223/Article/486227/nellisafb-to-add-second-large-solar-plant.aspx>, April, 2017.

Wind Farm



Wind Farm 1

Source: GAS2, <http://gas2.org/2016/10/17/carbon-emissions-power-generation-25-year-low/>, April, 2017.

Large Scale Hydroelectricity



© AFP/Getty Images

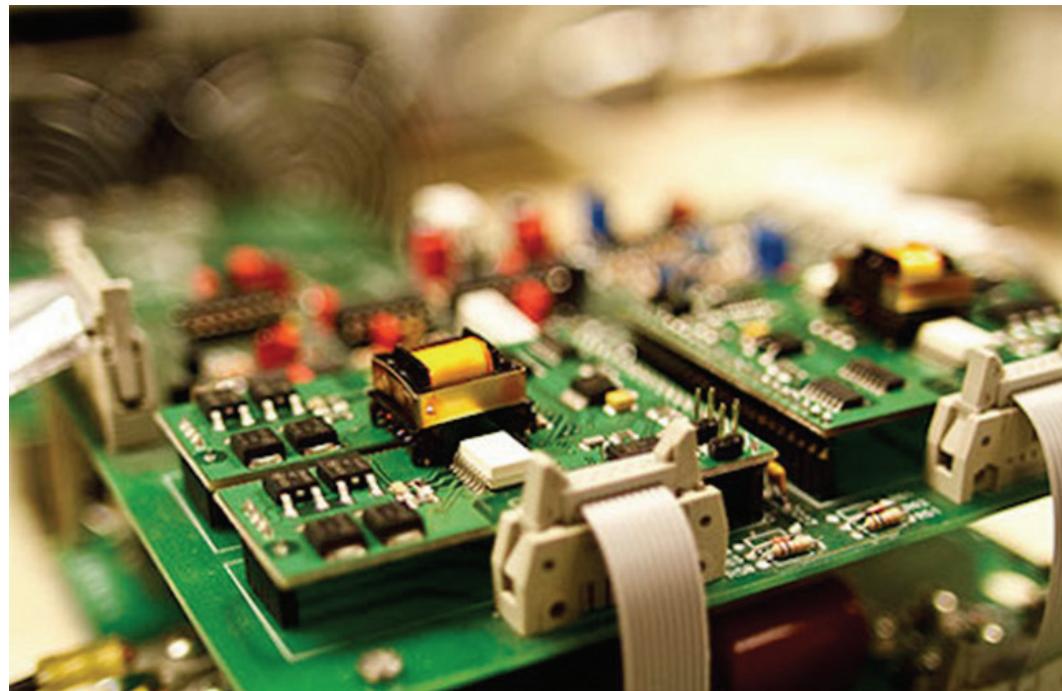
Hydro Power plant – Three Gorges Dam, China.

Source: Environmental Portal, <http://portal.rebia.org.br/agua/10329-mundo-pode-ter-so-60-da-agua-que-precisa-em-2030-diz-onu>, April, 2017.



The Use of Other Technologies In Electric Power Systems

Power Electronics



Power Electronics

Source: Electronics for you, <http://www.thesis123.com/power-electronics-and-drives/>, April, 2017.

Sensors

SENSORS



Sensors

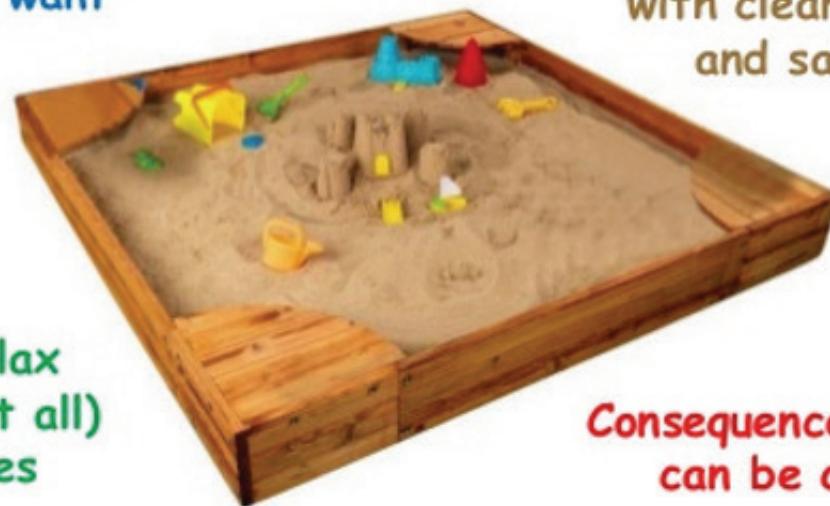


Security

Source: Robotshop, LOREX, <http://www.robotshop.com/en/contact-sensors.html>, April, 2017.

Electric Power Industry is the Playground

Build (almost)
anything you want



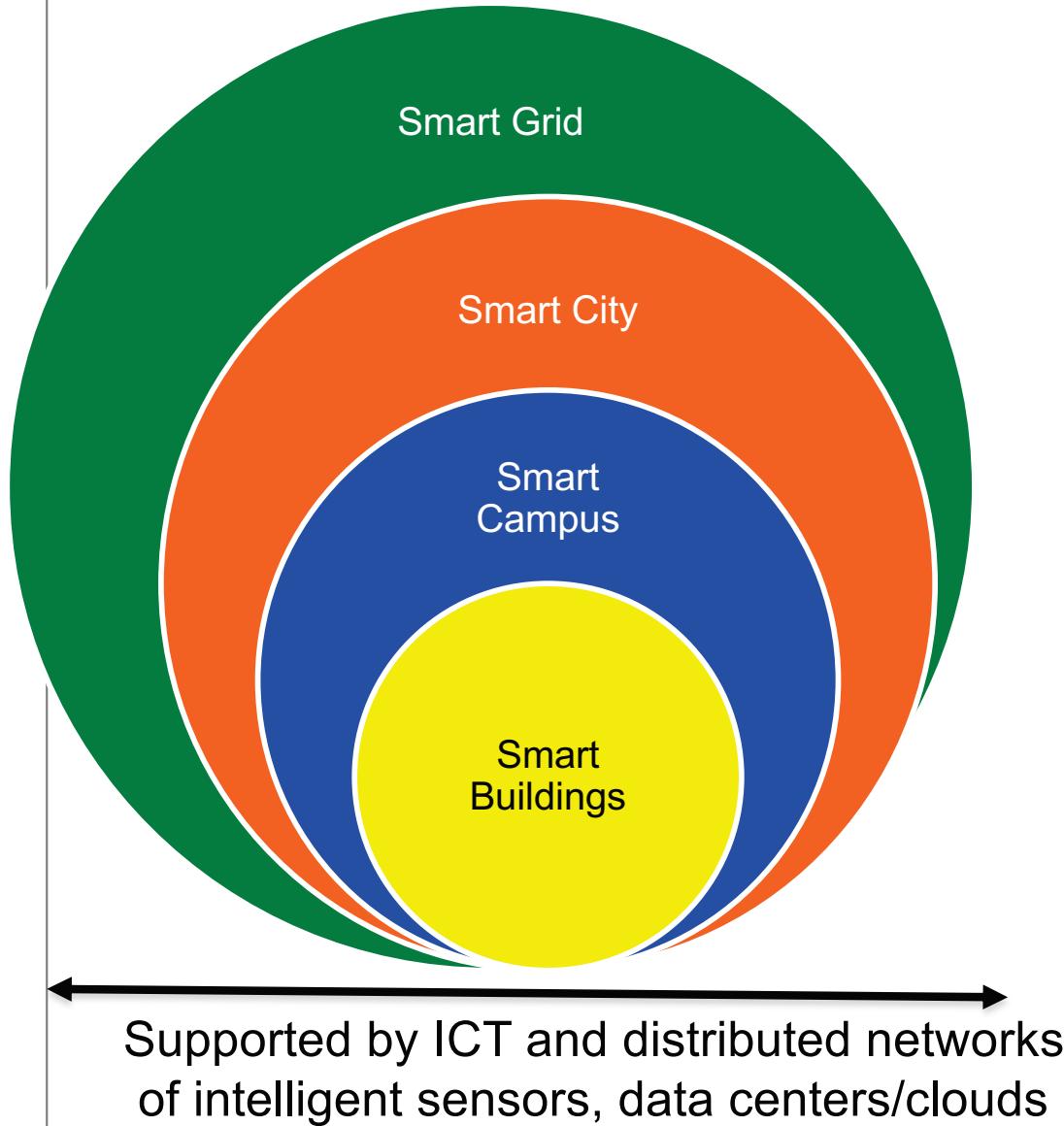
In a safe environment,
with clear boundaries
and safeguards

We may relax
some (but not all)
of our rules

Consequences of failure
can be contained

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia, <https://www.slideshare.net/itrain1/mdec-fintech-conference-facilitating-innovation-through-the-fintech-regulatory-sandbox-bank-negara>, April, 2017.

The Smart Grid Ecosystem



Smart grid: Bi-directional flows of energy, remote control/automation of power, integrated distributed energy...

Smart city: Complex system of interconnected infrastructures and services...

Smart Campus: A collection of buildings managed by the same facility manager...

Smart buildings: Intelligent building automation systems, smart devices, productive users, grid integration...



Electric Power Engineering

Past, Present and Future

- Electric power is the foundation of electrical engineering
- Electric power industry has encompassed other areas of electrical engineering to provide a robust power supply network
- Renewable energy, smart grid, smart cities, new applications of electrification, etc. will define the future of this industry



Prof. Saifur Rahman



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PES accomplishments:

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- PES Corporate Engagement Program
- PES Chapters' Councils in China, India, Africa and Latin America

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